

Complaint

IN THE MATTER OF

**BAXTER INTERNATIONAL INC.,
CLARIS LIFESCIENCES LIMITED,
AND
ARJUN HANDA**

CONSENT ORDER, ETC. IN REGARD TO ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF
SECTION 5 OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT AND
SECTION 7 OF THE CLAYTON ACT

*Docket No. C-4620; File No. 171 0052
Complaint, July 20, 2017 – Decision, August 25, 2017*

This consent order addresses the \$625 million acquisition by Baxter International Inc. of voting securities of certain entities and related assets from Claris Lifesciences Limited. The complaint alleges that the acquisition, if consummated, would violate Section 7 of the Clayton Act and Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act by lessening current competition in the market for fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and future competition in the market for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags in the United States. Under the order, the parties are required to divest all of Claris's rights and assets related to fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags to Renaissance Lakewood LLC.

Participants

For the *Commission*: David von Nirschl and Kari A. Wallace.

For the *Respondents*: Michael Sennett and Pamela L. Taylor, Jones Day; John A. Dunn and William Kolasky, Hughes Hubbard & Reed LLP.

COMPLAINT

Pursuant to the Clayton Act and the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), and its authority thereunder, the Federal Trade Commission ("Commission"), having reason to believe that Respondent Baxter International Inc. ("Baxter"), a corporation subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, has agreed to acquire voting securities of certain entities and related assets from Respondents Claris Lifesciences Limited ("Claris") and its ultimate parent entity Mr. Arjun Handa, corporations subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, in violation of

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Section 5 of the FTC Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45, that such acquisition, if consummated, would violate Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the FTC Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45, and it appearing to the Commission that a proceeding in respect thereof would be in the public interest, hereby issues its Complaint, stating its charges as follows:

I. RESPONDENTS

1. Respondent Baxter is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal executive offices located at One Baxter Parkway, Deerfield, Illinois 60015.

2. Respondent Claris is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the Republic of India with its principal executive offices located at 1 Corporate Towers Nr. Parimal Crossing, Ellisbridge, Ahmedabad, 380006, India, and its United States address for service of process and the Complaint, the Decision and Order, and the Order to Maintain Assets, as follows: Chief Legal Officer, Claris Lifesciences Ltd., c/o Claris Life Sciences Inc., 1445 US Highway 130, North Brunswick, New Jersey 08902.

3. Respondent Arjun Handa is an individual with an address of Sharanya, Judges Banglow Road, Bodakdev, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India 380054.

4. Each Respondent is, and at all times relevant herein has been, engaged in commerce, as “commerce” is defined in Section 1 of the Clayton Act as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 12, and engages in business that is in or affects commerce, as “commerce” is defined in Section 4 of the FTC Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 44.

THE PROPOSED ACQUISITION

5. Pursuant to agreements dated December 15, 2016, Baxter proposes to acquire voting securities of certain entities and related assets from Claris in two related transactions valued at approximately \$625 million (the “Acquisition”). The Acquisition

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is subject to Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18.

THE RELEVANT MARKETS

6. The relevant lines of commerce in which to analyze the effects of the Acquisition are the development, license, manufacture, marketing, distribution, and sale of the following pharmaceutical products:

- a. fluconazole in saline intravenous bags; and
- b. milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags.

7. The United States is the relevant geographic area in which to assess the competitive effects of the Acquisition in the relevant lines of commerce.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE MARKETS

8. Fluconazole is an antifungal agent used to treat a variety of fungal and yeast infections. Only five companies currently sell generic intravenous fluconazole bags in the United States: Baxter, Claris, Pfizer Inc. (“Pfizer”), Sagent Pharmaceuticals, and Hikma Pharmaceuticals PLC (“Hikma”). Only four of the companies are significant competitors.

9. Intravenous milrinone is a vasodilator that dilates the blood vessels, lowering blood pressure and allowing blood to flow more easily through the cardiovascular system. The product is used as a short-term treatment for life-threatening heart failure. Three companies—Baxter, Hikma, and Pfizer—currently sell the product in the United States. Claris is one of a limited number of suppliers capable of entering the milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags market in the near future.

ENTRY CONDITIONS

10. Entry into the relevant markets described in Paragraphs 6 and 7 would not be timely, likely, or sufficient in magnitude, character, and scope to deter or counteract the anticompetitive effects of the Acquisition. De novo entry would not take place in

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a timely manner because the combination of drug development times and FDA approval requirements would be lengthy. In addition, no other entry is likely to occur such that it would be timely and sufficient to deter or counteract the competitive harm likely to result from the Acquisition.

EFFECTS OF THE ACQUISITION

11. The effects of the Acquisition, if consummated, may be to substantially lessen competition in violation of Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the FTC Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45, in the following ways, among others:

- a. by eliminating actual, direct, and substantial competition between Baxter and Claris and reducing the number of independent significant competitors in the market for fluconazole in saline intravenous bags, thereby likely increasing consumer prices through either Baxter's unilateral exercise of market power, or coordinated interaction among the remaining competitors; and
- b. by eliminating future competition between Baxter and Claris in the market for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags, thereby: (1) increasing the likelihood that the combined entity would forego or delay the launch of Claris's milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags in development; and (2) increasing the likelihood that the combined entity would delay, reduce, or eliminate the substantial additional price competition that would have resulted from an additional supplier of these products.

VIOLATIONS CHARGED

12. The Acquisition described in Paragraph 5 constitutes a violation of Section 5 of the FTC Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45.

13. The Acquisition described in Paragraph 5, if consummated, would constitute a violation of Section 7 of the

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Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the FTC Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45.

WHEREFORE, THE PREMISES CONSIDERED, the Federal Trade Commission on this twentieth day of July, 2017 issues its Complaint against said Respondents.

By the Commission.

ORDER TO MAINTAIN ASSETS

The Federal Trade Commission (“Commission”), having initiated an investigation of the proposed acquisition by Respondent Baxter International Inc. (“Baxter”) of the voting securities of certain subsidiaries of Claris Lifesciences Limited (“Claris”), defined herein as “Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities,” and related assets from their ultimate parent entity Mr. Arjun Handa (Baxter, Claris and Mr. Handa hereinafter collectively referred to as “Respondents”), and Respondents having been furnished thereafter with a copy of a draft of the Complaint that the Bureau of Competition proposed to present to the Commission for its consideration and which, if issued by the Commission, would charge Respondents with violations of Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45; and

Respondents, their attorneys, and counsel for the Commission having thereafter executed an Agreement Containing Consent Orders (“Consent Agreement”), containing an admission by Respondents of all the jurisdictional facts set forth in the aforesaid draft of the Complaint, a statement that the signing of said Consent Agreement is for settlement purposes only and does not constitute an admission by Respondents that the law has been violated as alleged in such Complaint, or that the facts as alleged in such Complaint, other than jurisdictional facts, are true, and

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waivers and other provisions as required by the Commission's Rules; and

The Commission having thereafter considered the matter and having determined to accept the executed Consent Agreement and to place such Consent Agreement on the public record for a period of thirty (30) days for the receipt and consideration of public comments, now in further conformity with the procedure described in Commission Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34, the Commission hereby issues its Complaint, makes the following jurisdictional findings, and issues this Order to Maintain Assets:

1. Respondent Baxter is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal executive offices located at One Baxter Parkway, Deerfield, Illinois 60015.
2. Respondent Claris is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the Republic of India with its principal executive offices located at 1 Corporate Towers Nr. Parimal Crossing, Ellisbridge, Ahmedabad, 380006, India, and its United States address for service of process and the Complaint, the Decision and Order, and the Order to Maintain Assets, as follows: Compliance Officer, Company Secretary, Claris Lifesciences Ltd., c/o Claris Life Sciences Inc., 1445 US Highway 130, North Brunswick, New Jersey 08902.
3. Respondent Arjun Handa is an individual with an address of Sharanya, Judges Banglow Road, Bodakdev, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India 380054.
4. The Commission has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this proceeding and over the Respondents, and the proceeding is in the public interest.

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ORDER**I.**

IT IS ORDERED that, as used in this Order to Maintain Assets, the following definitions and the definitions used in the Consent Agreement and the proposed Decision and Order (and when made final and effective, the Decision and Order), which are incorporated herein by reference and made a part hereof, shall apply:

- A. “Baxter” means: Baxter International Inc.; its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; and its joint ventures, subsidiaries, divisions, groups, and affiliates, in each case controlled by Baxter International Inc. (including, without limitation, Baxter Pacific Investments Pte Ltd and Baxter Healthcare (Asia) Pte. Ltd), and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each. After the Acquisition, Baxter shall include the Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities.
- B. “Claris” means: Claris Lifesciences Limited; its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; and its joint ventures, subsidiaries, divisions, groups, and affiliates, in each case controlled by Claris Lifesciences Limited, and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.
- C. “Arjun Handa” means: (i) Arjun S. Handa, a natural person; (ii) all employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of Arjun S. Handa; and (iii) all partnerships, joint ventures, subsidiaries, divisions, groups, and affiliates controlled by Arjun S. Handa, and the respective partners, directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.
- D. “Commission” means the Federal Trade Commission.

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- E. “Respondent(s)” means Baxter, Claris, and Arjun Handa, individually and collectively.
- F. “Decision and Order” means the:
 - 1. Proposed Decision and Order contained in the Consent Agreement in this matter until the issuance of a final and effective Decision and Order by the Commission; and
 - 2. Final Decision and Order following its issuance and service by the Commission in this matter.
- G. “Divestiture Product Business(es)” means the Business of Respondent (as that Respondent is specified in the definition of each Divestiture Product) within the Geographic Territory specified in the Decision and Order related to each of the Divestiture Products to the extent that such Business is owned, controlled, or managed by the Respondent and the assets related to such Business to the extent such assets are owned by, controlled by, managed by, or licensed to, the Respondent.
- H. “Monitor” means any monitor appointed pursuant to Paragraph III of this Order to Maintain Assets or Paragraph III of the Decision and Order.
- I. “Transition Period” means, for each Divestiture Product that is marketed or sold in the United States before the Closing Date, the period beginning on the date this Order to Maintain Assets is issued and ending on the earlier of the following dates: (i) the date on which the Acquirer directs the Respondent(s) to cease the marketing, distribution, and sale of such Divestiture Product(s); (ii) the date on which the Acquirer commences the marketing, distribution, and sale of such Divestiture Product(s); or (iii) the date four (4) months after the Closing Date for such Divestiture Product(s).

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- J. “Orders” means the Decision and Order and this Order to Maintain Assets.

II.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that from the date this Order to Maintain Assets becomes final and effective:

- A. Until Respondents fully transfer and deliver each of the respective Divestiture Product Assets to an Acquirer, Respondents shall take such actions as are necessary to maintain the full economic viability, marketability, and competitiveness of each of the related Divestiture Product Businesses, to minimize any risk of loss of competitive potential for such Divestiture Product Businesses, and to prevent the destruction, removal, wasting, deterioration, or impairment of such Divestiture Product Assets except for ordinary wear and tear. Respondents shall not sell, transfer, encumber, or otherwise impair the Divestiture Product Assets (other than in the manner prescribed in the Decision and Order), nor take any action that lessens the full economic viability, marketability, or competitiveness of the related Divestiture Product Businesses.
- B. Until Respondents fully transfer and deliver each of the respective Divestiture Product Assets to an Acquirer, Respondents shall maintain the operations of the related Divestiture Product Businesses in the regular and ordinary course of business and in accordance with past practice (including regular repair and maintenance of the assets of such business) and/or as may be necessary to preserve the full economic viability, marketability, and competitiveness of such Divestiture Product Businesses and shall use their best efforts to preserve the existing relationships with the following: suppliers; vendors and distributors; High Volume Accounts; end-use customers; Agencies; employees; and others having business relations with each of the respective Divestiture Product Businesses.

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Respondents' responsibilities shall include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. providing each of the respective Divestiture Product Businesses with sufficient working capital to operate at least at current rates of operation, to meet all capital calls with respect to such business and to carry on, at least at their scheduled pace, all capital projects, business plans, and promotional activities for such Divestiture Product Business;
2. continuing, at least at their scheduled pace, any additional expenditures for each of the respective Divestiture Product Businesses authorized prior to the date the Consent Agreement was signed by the Respondents, including, but not limited to, all research, Development, manufacturing, distribution, marketing, and sales expenditures;
3. providing such resources as may be necessary to respond to competition against each of the Divestiture Products and/or to prevent any diminution in sales of each of the Divestiture Products during and after the Acquisition process and prior to the complete transfer and delivery of the related Divestiture Product Assets to an Acquirer;
4. providing such resources as may be necessary to maintain the competitive strength and positioning of each of the Divestiture Products that were marketed or sold by Respondents prior to the date the Respondents entered the agreement to effect the Acquisition (as such agreement is identified in the definition of Acquisition), at the related High Volume Accounts;
5. making available for use by each of the respective Divestiture Product Businesses funds sufficient to perform all routine maintenance and all other maintenance as may be necessary to, and all

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replacements of, the assets related to such Divestiture Product Business; and

6. providing such support services to each of the respective Divestiture Product Businesses as were being provided to such Divestiture Product Business by Respondents as of the date the Consent Agreement was signed by Respondents.
- C. Until Respondents fully transfer and deliver each of the respective Divestiture Product Assets to an Acquirer, Respondents shall maintain a work force that is (i) at least as large in size (as measured in full time equivalents) as, and (ii) comparable in training, and expertise to, what has been associated with the Divestiture Products for the relevant Divestiture Product's last fiscal year.
- D. Not later than one (1) day after the date this Order to Maintain Assets is issued by the Commission, for each Divestiture Product that has been marketed or sold prior to the Closing Date, Respondents shall provide to the Proposed Acquirer of that Divestiture Product, for each High Volume Account, a list by either SKU or NDC Number containing the current net price per SKU or NDC Number, *i.e.*, the final price per SKU or NDC Number, charged by the relevant Respondent (as that Respondent is identified in the definition of each Divestiture Product) net of all customer-level discounts, rebates, or promotions, for that Divestiture Product, as of five (5) business days or less prior to the date this Order to Maintain Assets is issued.
- E. For each Acquirer of a Divestiture Product that is a Contract Manufacture Product, Respondents shall:
1. for a period of twelve (12) months from the Closing Date, provide that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee with the opportunity to enter into employment contracts with the Divestiture Product Core Employees related to the Divestiture Products and assets acquired by that

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Acquirer. Each of these periods is hereinafter referred to as the “Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period(s);”

2. not later than the earlier of the following dates: (i) ten (10) days after notice by staff of the Commission to the relevant Respondent to provide the Product Employee Information; or (ii) ten (10) days after written request by an Acquirer, provide that Acquirer or Proposed Acquirer(s) with the Product Employee Information related to the Divestiture Product Core Employees. Failure by that Respondent to provide the Product Employee Information for any Divestiture Product Core Employee within the time provided herein shall extend the Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period(s) with respect to that employee in an amount equal to the delay; *provided, however*, that the provision of such information may be conditioned upon the Acquirer’s or Proposed Acquirer’s written confirmation that it will (i) treat the information as confidential and, (ii) use the information solely in connection with considering whether to provide or providing to Divestiture Product Core Employees the opportunity to enter into employment contracts during a Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period, and (iii) restrict access to the information to such of the Acquirer’s or Proposed Acquirer’s employees who need such access in connection with the specified and permitted use;
3. during the Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period(s), not interfere with the hiring or employing by that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee of the Divestiture Product Core Employees related to the Divestiture Products and Divestiture Product Assets acquired by that Acquirer, and remove any impediments within the control of Respondent that may deter these employees from accepting employment with that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee, including,

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but not limited to, any noncompete or nondisclosure provision of employment with respect to a Divestiture Product or other contracts with a Respondent that would affect the ability or incentive of those individuals to be employed by that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee. In addition, a Respondent shall not make any counteroffer to such a Divestiture Product Core Employee who has received a written offer of employment from that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee;

provided, however, that, subject to the conditions of continued employment prescribed in this Order, this Paragraph shall not prohibit a Respondent from continuing to employ any Divestiture Product Core Employee under the terms of that employee's employment with a Respondent prior to the date of the written offer of employment from the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee to that employee;

4. until the Closing Date, provide all Divestiture Product Core Employees with reasonable financial incentives to continue in their positions and to research, Develop, manufacture, and/or market the Divestiture Product(s) consistent with past practices and/or as may be necessary to preserve the marketability, viability, and competitiveness of the Divestiture Product(s) and to ensure successful execution of the pre-Acquisition plans for that Divestiture Product(s). Such incentives shall include a continuation of all employee compensation and benefits offered by a Respondent until the Closing Date(s) for the divestiture of the assets related to the Divestiture Product has occurred, including regularly scheduled raises, bonuses, and vesting of pension benefits (as permitted by Law); and
5. for a period of one (1) year from the Closing Date, not: (i) directly or indirectly solicit or otherwise attempt to induce any employee of the Acquirer or

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its Manufacturing Designee with any amount of responsibility related to a Divestiture Product (“Divestiture Product Employee”) to terminate his or her employment relationship with the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee; or (ii) hire any Divestiture Product Employee;

provided, however, a Respondent may hire any former Divestiture Product Employee whose employment has been terminated by the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee or who independently applies for employment with that Respondent, as long as that employee was not solicited in violation of the nonsolicitation requirements contained herein;

provided further, however, that this Paragraph does not require nor shall be construed to require a Respondent to terminate the employment of any employee or to prevent a Respondent from continuing to employ the Divestiture Product Core Employees in connection with the Acquisition;

provided further, however, that a Respondent may do the following: (i) advertise for employees in newspapers, trade publications or other media not targeted specifically at the Divestiture Product Employees; or (ii) hire a Divestiture Product Employee who contacts a Respondent on his or her own initiative without any direct or indirect solicitation or encouragement from that Respondent.

- F. During the Transition Period, with respect to each Divestiture Product that is marketed or sold in the United States before the Closing Date for that Divestiture Product, Respondents, in consultation with the Acquirer, for the purposes of ensuring an orderly marketing and distribution transition, shall:
1. develop and implement a detailed transition plan to ensure that the commencement of the marketing, distribution, and sale of such Divestiture Products

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by the Acquirer is not delayed or impaired by the Respondents;

2. designate employees of Respondents knowledgeable about the marketing, distribution, and sale related to each of the Divestiture Products who will be responsible for communicating directly with the Acquirer, and the Monitor (if one has been appointed), for the purposes of assisting in the transfer to the Acquirer of the Business related to the Divestiture Products;
3. maintain and manage inventory levels of the Divestiture Products in consideration of the marketing and distribution transition to the Acquirer;
4. continue to market, distribute, and sell the Divestiture Products;
5. allow the Acquirer access at reasonable business hours to all Confidential Business Information related to the Divestiture Products and employees who possess or are able to locate such information for the purposes of identifying the books, records, and files directly related to the Divestiture Products that contain such Confidential Business Information pending the completed delivery of such Confidential Business Information to the Acquirer;
6. to the extent known or available to the specified Respondent, provide the Acquirer with a list of the inventory levels (weeks of supply) in the possession of each customer (*i.e.*, healthcare provider, hospital, group purchasing organization, wholesaler, or distributor) by stock keeping unit or NDA Number on a regular basis and in a timely manner;
7. to the extent known by the specified Respondent, provide the Acquirer with anticipated reorder dates

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for each customer by stock keeping unit or NDC Number on a regular basis and in a timely manner; and

8. establish projected time lines for accomplishing all tasks necessary to effect the marketing and distribution transition to the Acquirer in an efficient and timely manner.

G. Pending divestiture of the Divestiture Product Assets, Respondents shall:

1. not use, directly or indirectly, any Confidential Business Information related to the Business of the Divestiture Products other than as necessary to comply with the following:
 - a. the requirements of this Order;
 - b. Respondents' obligations to each respective Acquirer under the terms of any related Remedial Agreement; or
 - c. applicable Law;
2. not disclose or convey any such Confidential Business Information, directly or indirectly, to any Person except (i) the Acquirer of the particular Divestiture Assets, (ii) other Persons specifically authorized by that Acquirer or staff of the Commission to receive such information (*e.g.*, employees of the Respondents responsible for the Contract Manufacture or continued Development of a Divestiture Product on behalf of an Acquirer), (iii) the Commission, or (iv) the Monitor (if any has been appointed) and *except* to the extent necessary to comply with applicable Law;
3. not provide, disclose or otherwise make available, directly or indirectly, any such Confidential Business Information related to the marketing, sales or Development of the Divestiture Products

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to the employees associated with the Business related to those Retained Products that are the Therapeutic Equivalent of the Divestiture Products;

4. not provide, disclose or otherwise make available, directly or indirectly, any Confidential Business Information related to the research and Development of the Development Divestiture Products to any employees associated with the Business related to those Retained Products that are the Therapeutic Equivalent of the Divestiture Products *unless* authorized by the Acquirer of the particular Divestiture Product to do so; and
 5. institute procedures and requirements to ensure that the above-described employees:
 - a. do not provide, disclose or otherwise make available, directly or indirectly, any Confidential Business Information in contravention of this Order to Maintain Assets; and
 - b. do not solicit, access or use any Confidential Business Information that they are prohibited from receiving for any reason or purpose.
- H. Not later than thirty (30) days from the earlier of (i) the Closing Date or (ii) the date this Order to Maintain Assets is issued by the Commission, each Respondent shall provide written notification of the restrictions on the use and disclosure of the Confidential Business Information related to the Divestiture Products by that Respondent's personnel to all of its employees who (i) may be in possession of such Confidential Business Information or (ii) may have access to such Confidential Business Information.
- I. Each Respondent shall give the above-described notification by e-mail with return receipt requested or similar transmission, and keep a file of those receipts for one (1) year after the Closing Date. Each

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Respondent shall provide a copy of the notification to the Acquirer. Each Respondent shall maintain complete records of all such notifications at that Respondent's registered office within the United States and shall provide an officer's certification to the Commission affirming the implementation of, and compliance with, the acknowledgment program. Each Respondent shall provide the Acquirer with copies of all certifications, notifications, and reminders sent to that Respondent's personnel.

- J. Each Respondent shall monitor the implementation by its employees and other personnel of all applicable restrictions with respect to Confidential Business Information, and take corrective actions for the failure of such employees and personnel to comply with such restrictions or to furnish the written agreements and acknowledgments required by this Order to Maintain Assets.
- K. The purpose of this Order to Maintain Assets is to maintain the full economic viability, marketability and competitiveness of the Divestiture Product Businesses within the Geographic Territory through their full transfer and delivery to an Acquirer; to minimize any risk of loss of competitive potential for the Divestiture Product Businesses within the Geographic Territory; and to prevent the destruction, removal, wasting, deterioration, or impairment of any of the Divestiture Product Assets except for ordinary wear and tear.

III.**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. At any time after Respondents sign the Consent Agreement in this matter, the Commission may appoint a monitor ("Monitor") to assure that Respondents expeditiously comply with all of their obligations and perform all of their responsibilities as required by the Orders and the Remedial Agreements.

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- B. The Commission shall select the Monitor, subject to the consent of Respondent Baxter, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. If Respondent Baxter has not opposed, in writing, including the reasons for opposing, the selection of a proposed Monitor within ten (10) days after notice by the staff of the Commission to Respondent Baxter of the identity of any proposed Monitor, Respondents shall be deemed to have consented to the selection of the proposed Monitor.
- C. Not later than ten (10) days after the appointment of the Monitor, Respondent Baxter shall execute an agreement that, subject to the prior approval of the Commission, confers on the Monitor all the rights and powers necessary to permit the Monitor to monitor each Respondent's compliance with the relevant requirements of the Orders in a manner consistent with the purposes of the Orders.
- D. If a Monitor is appointed, each Respondent shall consent to the following terms and conditions regarding the powers, duties, authorities, and responsibilities of the Monitor:
 - 1. The Monitor shall have the power and authority to monitor each Respondent's compliance with the divestiture and asset maintenance obligations and related requirements of the Orders, and shall exercise such power and authority and carry out the duties and responsibilities of the Monitor in a manner consistent with the purposes of the Orders and in consultation with the Commission;
 - 2. The Monitor shall act in a fiduciary capacity for the benefit of the Commission; and
 - 3. The Monitor shall serve until the divestiture of all Divestiture Product Assets has been completed, and the transfer and delivery of the related Product Manufacturing Technology has been completed, in a manner that fully satisfies the requirements of

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this Order, and, with respect to each Divestiture Product that is a Contract Manufacture Product, until the earliest of:

- a. the date the Acquirer of that Divestiture Product (or that Acquirer's Manufacturing Designee(s)) is approved by the FDA to manufacture that Divestiture Product and able to manufacture the final finished Divestiture Product in commercial quantities, in a manner consistent with cGMP, independently of Respondent Baxter;
- b. the date the Acquirer of that Divestiture Product notifies the Commission and Respondent of its intention to abandon its efforts to manufacture such Divestiture Product; or
- c. the date of written notification from staff of the Commission that the Monitor, in consultation with staff of the Commission, has determined that the Acquirer has abandoned its efforts to manufacture such Divestiture Product;

provided, however, that, with respect to each Divestiture Product, the Monitor's service shall not extend more than five (5) years after the Order Date unless the Commission decides to extend or modify this period as may be necessary or appropriate to accomplish the purposes of the Orders.

- E. Subject to any demonstrated legally recognized privilege, the Monitor shall have full and complete access to each Respondent's personnel, books, documents, records kept in the ordinary course of business, facilities, and technical information, and such other relevant information as the Monitor may reasonably request, related to that Respondent's compliance with its obligations under the Orders, including, but not limited to, its obligations related to the relevant assets. Each Respondent shall cooperate

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with any reasonable request of the Monitor and shall take no action to interfere with or impede the Monitor's ability to monitor that Respondent's compliance with the Orders.

- F. The Monitor shall serve, without bond or other security, at the expense of Respondent Baxter, on such reasonable and customary terms and conditions as the Commission may set. The Monitor shall have authority to employ, at the expense of Respondent Baxter, such consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants as are reasonably necessary to carry out the Monitor's duties and responsibilities.
- G. Each Respondent shall indemnify the Monitor and hold the Monitor harmless against any losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses arising out of, or in connection with, the performance of the Monitor's duties, including all reasonable fees of counsel and other reasonable expenses incurred in connection with the preparations for, or defense of, any claim, whether or not resulting in any liability, except to the extent that such losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses result from gross negligence, willful or wanton acts, or bad faith by the Monitor.
- H. Each Respondent shall report to the Monitor in accordance with the requirements of the Orders and as otherwise provided in any agreement approved by the Commission. The Monitor shall evaluate the reports submitted to the Monitor by a Respondent, and any reports submitted by each Acquirer with respect to the performance of a Respondent's obligations under the Orders or the Remedial Agreement(s). Within thirty (30) days from the date the Monitor receives these reports, the Monitor shall report in writing to the Commission concerning performance by each Respondent of its obligations under the Orders; *provided, however*, beginning ninety (90) days after Respondent Baxter has filed its final report pursuant to Paragraph VII.C. of the Decision and Order, and

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ninety (90) days thereafter, the Monitor shall report in writing to the Commission concerning progress by each Acquirer or the Acquirer's Manufacturing Designee toward obtaining FDA approval to manufacture each Divestiture Product and obtaining the ability to manufacture each Divestiture Product in commercial quantities, in a manner consistent with cGMP, independently of Respondent Baxter.

- I. Respondents may require the Monitor and each of the Monitor's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign a customary confidentiality agreement; *provided, however*, that such agreement shall not restrict the Monitor from providing any information to the Commission.
- J. The Commission may, among other things, require the Monitor and each of the Monitor's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign an appropriate confidentiality agreement related to Commission materials and information received in connection with the performance of the Monitor's duties.
- K. If the Commission determines that the Monitor has ceased to act or failed to act diligently, the Commission may appoint a substitute Monitor in the same manner as provided in this Paragraph.
- L. The Commission may on its own initiative, or at the request of the Monitor, issue such additional orders or directions as may be necessary or appropriate to assure compliance with the requirements of the Orders.
- M. The Monitor appointed pursuant to this Order to Maintain Assets may be the same person appointed as the Monitor pursuant to the Decision and Order.
- N. The Monitor appointed pursuant to this Order to Maintain Assets may be the same person appointed as a Divestiture Trustee pursuant to the relevant provisions of the Decision and Order.

Order to Maintain Assets

IV.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that within thirty (30) days after the date this Order to Maintain Assets is issued by the Commission, and every sixty (60) days thereafter until Respondents have fully complied with this Order to Maintain Assets, Respondents shall submit to the Commission a verified written report setting forth in detail the manner and form in which they intend to comply, are complying, and have complied with the Orders. Each Respondent shall submit at the same time a copy of its report concerning compliance with the Orders to the Monitor, if any Monitor has been appointed. Each Respondent shall include in its reports, among other things that are required from time to time, a detailed description of its efforts to comply with the relevant paragraphs of the Orders, including:

- A. a detailed description of all substantive contacts, negotiations, or recommendations related to (i) the divestiture and transfer of all relevant assets and rights, (ii) transitional services being provided by the relevant Respondent to the Acquirer, and (iii) the agreement(s) to Contract Manufacture; and
- B. a detailed description of the timing for the completion of such obligations,

provided, however, that, after the Decision and Order in this matter becomes final and effective, the reports due under this Order to Maintain Assets may be consolidated with, and submitted to the Commission on the same timing as, the reports of compliance required to be submitted by Respondents pursuant to the Decision and Order.

V.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each Respondent shall notify the Commission at least thirty (30) days prior to:

- A. any proposed dissolution of a Respondent;
- B. any proposed acquisition, merger, or consolidation of a Respondent; or

Order to Maintain Assets

- C. any other change in a Respondent including, but not limited to, assignment and the creation or dissolution of subsidiaries, if such change might affect compliance obligations arising out of the Orders.

VI.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for purposes of determining or securing compliance with this Order, and subject to any legally recognized privilege, and upon written request and upon five (5) days' notice to any Respondent made to its principal United States offices, registered office of its United States subsidiary, or its headquarters address, that each Respondent shall, without restraint or interference, permit any duly authorized representative of the Commission:

- A. access, during business office hours of that Respondent and in the presence of counsel, to all facilities and access to inspect and copy all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and all other records and documents in the possession or under the control of that Respondent related to compliance with this Order, which copying services shall be provided by that Respondent at the request of the authorized representative(s) of the Commission and at the expense of that Respondent; and
- B. to interview officers, directors, or employees of that Respondent, who may have counsel present, regarding such matters.

VII.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondent Claris's and Respondent Arjun Handa's obligations under this Order to Maintain Assets, shall terminate on the date on which all of the following have occurred:

- A. Respondent Baxter has acquired over fifty (50) percent of the voting securities or equity interests of each of the Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities;

Order to Maintain Assets

- B. the Divestiture Assets are completely owned and controlled either by Respondent Baxter or an Acquirer;
- C. with respect to any Divestiture Product or related Product Intellectual Property or Manufacturing Technology, that is owned or controlled by Respondent Claris prior to the Acquisition, Respondent Claris has:
 - 1. transferred all rights and assets that were owned or controlled by Respondent Claris prior to the Acquisition and necessary to effect the related divestitures to either Respondent Baxter or the Acquirer;
 - 2. transferred or otherwise provided all rights, assets or other resources that were owned or controlled by Respondent Claris prior to the Acquisition and necessary for Respondent Baxter to provide the services and assistance to the Acquirer described in this Order to Respondent Baxter; and
 - 3. secured all consents and waivers from all Third Parties that are necessary to divest the Divestiture Assets to an Acquirer or certified that the Acquirer has executed all such agreements directly with each of the relevant Third Parties;
- D. with respect to any Product Licensed Intellectual Property, Respondent Claris has granted or otherwise provided the rights to use such intellectual property either directly to the Acquirer, or to Respondent Baxter for the purposes of providing such rights to the Acquirer; and
- E. Both Respondent Claris and Respondent Arjun Handa certify to the Commission that all of the above-described acquisitions and transfers have occurred and all of the above-described consents and waivers from Third Parties have been provided to the Acquirer.

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VIII.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order to Maintain Assets shall terminate as to Respondent Baxter on the later of:

- A. three (3) days after the Commission withdraws its acceptance of the Consent Agreement pursuant to the provisions of Commission Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34; or
- B. the day after the divestiture of all of the Divestiture Product Assets, as required by and described in the Decision and Order, has been completed;
- C. the day after the Product Manufacturing Technology related to each Divestiture Product that is a Contract Manufacture Product or a Pipeline Product has been provided to the Acquirer in a manner consistent with the Technology Transfer Standards and the Monitor, in consultation with Commission staff and the Acquirer(s), notifies the Commission that all assignments, conveyances, deliveries, grants, licenses, transactions, transfers, and other transitions related to the provision of the Product Manufacturing Technology are complete; or
- D. the day the Commission otherwise directs that this Order to Maintain Assets is terminated.

By the Commission.

DECISION AND ORDER
[Public Record Version]

The Federal Trade Commission (“Commission”), having initiated an investigation of the proposed acquisition by Respondent Baxter International Inc. (“Baxter”) of the voting

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securities of certain subsidiaries of Respondent Claris Lifesciences Limited (“Claris”), defined herein as “Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities,” and related assets from their ultimate parent entity, Respondent Mr. Arjun Handa (Baxter, Claris and Mr. Handa hereinafter collectively referred to as “Respondents”), and Respondents having been furnished thereafter with a copy of a draft of the Complaint that the Bureau of Competition proposed to present to the Commission for its consideration and which, if issued by the Commission, would charge Respondents with violations of Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45; and

Respondents, their attorneys, and counsel for the Commission having thereafter executed an Agreement Containing Consent Orders (“Consent Agreement”), containing an admission by Respondents of all the jurisdictional facts set forth in the aforesaid draft of the Complaint, a statement that the signing of said Consent Agreement is for settlement purposes only and does not constitute an admission by Respondents that the law has been violated as alleged in such Complaint, or that the facts as alleged in such Complaint, other than jurisdictional facts, are true, and waivers and other provisions as required by the Commission’s Rules; and

The Commission having thereafter considered the matter and having determined that it had reason to believe that Respondents have violated the said Acts, and that a Complaint should issue stating its charges in that respect, and having thereupon issued its Complaint and an Order to Maintain Assets, and having accepted the executed Consent Agreement and placed such Consent Agreement on the public record for a period of thirty (30) days for the receipt and consideration of public comments, now in further conformity with the procedure described in Commission Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34, the Commission hereby makes the following jurisdictional findings and issues the following Decision and Order (“Order”):

1. Respondent Baxter is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal

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executive offices located at One Baxter Parkway, Deerfield, Illinois 60015.

2. Respondent Claris is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the Republic of India with its principal executive offices located at 1 Corporate Towers Nr. Parimal Crossing, Ellisbridge, Ahmedabad, 380006, India, and its United States address for service of process and the Complaint, the Decision and Order, and the Order to Maintain Assets, as follows: Compliance Officer, Company Secretary, Claris Lifesciences Ltd., c/o Claris Life Sciences Inc., 1445, US Highway 130, North Brunswick, New Jersey 08902.
3. Respondent Arjun Handa is an individual with an address of Sharanya, Judges Banglow Road, Bodakdev, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India 380054.
4. The Commission has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this proceeding and over the Respondents, and the proceeding is in the public interest.

ORDER**I.**

IT IS ORDERED that, as used in the Order, the following definitions shall apply:

- A. “Baxter” means: Baxter International Inc.; its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; and its joint ventures, subsidiaries, divisions, groups, and affiliates, in each case controlled by Baxter International Inc. (including, without limitation, Baxter Pacific Investments Pte Ltd and Baxter Healthcare (Asia) Pte. Ltd), and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each. After the Acquisition, Baxter shall include the Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities.

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- B. “Claris” means: Claris Lifesciences Limited; its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; and its joint ventures, subsidiaries, divisions, groups, and affiliates, in each case controlled by Claris Lifesciences Limited, and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.
- C. “Arjun Handa” means: (i) Arjun S. Handa, a natural person; (ii) all employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of Arjun S. Handa; and (iii) all partnerships, joint ventures, subsidiaries, divisions, groups, and affiliates controlled by Arjun S. Handa, and the respective partners, directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.
- D. “Commission” means the Federal Trade Commission.
- E. “Respondent(s)” means Baxter, Claris and Arjun Handa, individually and collectively.
- F. “Acquirer(s)” means the following:
 - 1. a Person specified by name in this Order to acquire particular assets or rights that a Respondent is required to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey pursuant to this Order and that has been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of this Order in connection with the Commission’s determination to make this Order final and effective; or
 - 2. a Person approved by the Commission to acquire particular assets or rights that a Respondent is required to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey pursuant to this Order.
- G. “Acquisition” means Respondent Baxter’s acquisition of the Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Business pursuant to the Acquisition Agreements.

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H. “Acquisition Agreements” means the following:

1. *Sale and Purchase Agreement Elda International DMCC, Claris Pharmservices* between Claris Middle East FZ-LCC, Catalys Venture Cap Limited, Baxter Pacific Investments Pte Ltd and Baxter International Inc., dated 15 December 2016; and
2. *Sale and Purchase Agreement Claris Injectables Limited* between Claris Lifesciences Limited and Baxter Healthcare (Asia) Pte. Ltd, dated 15 December 2016;

that were submitted by Baxter to the Commission in this matter. The Acquisition Agreements are contained in Non-Public Appendix I.

- I. “Acquisition Date” means the earlier of the following dates: (i) the date on which Respondent Baxter acquires fifty percent (50%) or more of the voting securities of any of the Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities; or (ii) the date on which Respondent Baxter acquires any of the assets related to such entities.
- J. “Agency(ies)” means any government regulatory authority or authorities in the world responsible for granting approval(s), clearance(s), qualification(s), license(s), or permit(s) for any aspect of the research, Development, manufacture, marketing, distribution, or sale of a Product. The term “Agency” includes, without limitation, the United States Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”).
- K. “Application(s)” means all of the following: “New Drug Application” (“NDA”), “Abbreviated New Drug Application” (“ANDA”), “Supplemental New Drug Application” (“SND A”), or “Marketing Authorization Application” (“MAA”), the applications for a Product filed or to be filed with the FDA pursuant to 21 C.F.R. Part 314 et seq., and all supplements, amendments, and revisions thereto, any preparatory work, registration

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dossier, drafts and data necessary for the preparation thereof, and all correspondence between the holder and the FDA related thereto. “Application” also includes an “Investigational New Drug Application” (“IND”) filed or to be filed with the FDA pursuant to 21 C.F.R. Part 312, and all supplements, amendments, and revisions thereto, any preparatory work, registration dossier, drafts and data necessary for the preparation thereof, and all correspondence between the holder and the FDA related thereto.

- L. “Business” means the research, Development, manufacture, commercialization, distribution, marketing, importation, advertisement, and sale of a Product.
- M. “Categorized Assets” means the following assets and rights of the specified Respondent (as that Respondent is identified in the definition of the Divestiture Product), as such assets and rights are in existence as of the date the specified Respondent signs the Consent Agreement in this matter and to be maintained by the Respondents in accordance with the Order to Maintain Assets until the Closing Date for each Divestiture Product:
 - 1. all rights to all of the Applications related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 - 2. all rights to all of the Clinical Trials related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 - 3. all Product Intellectual Property related to the specified Divestiture Product that is not Product Licensed Intellectual Property;
 - 4. all Product Approvals related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 - 5. all Product Manufacturing Technology related to the specified Divestiture Product that is not Product Licensed Intellectual Property;

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6. all Product Marketing Materials related to the specified Divestiture Product;
7. all Product Scientific and Regulatory Material related to the specified Divestiture Product;
8. all Website(s) related exclusively to the specified Divestiture Product;
9. the content related exclusively to the specified Divestiture Product that is displayed on any Website that is not dedicated exclusively to the specified Divestiture Product;
10. for each specified Divestiture Product that has been marketed or sold by the specified Respondent prior to the Closing Date, a list of all of the NDC Numbers related to the specified Divestiture Product, and rights, to the extent permitted by Law:
 - a. to require Respondents to discontinue the use of those NDC Numbers in the sale or marketing of the specified Divestiture Product *except* for returns, rebates, allowances, and adjustments for such Product sold prior to the Closing Date and *except* as may be required by applicable Law and *except* as is necessary to give effect to the transactions contemplated under any applicable Remedial Agreement;
 - b. to prohibit Respondents from seeking from any customer any type of cross- referencing of those NDC Numbers with any Retained Product(s) *except* for returns, rebates, allowances, and adjustments for such Product sold prior to the Closing Date and *except* as may be required by applicable Law;
 - c. to seek to change any cross-referencing by a customer of those NDC Numbers with a Retained Product (including the right to receive

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notification from the Respondents of any such cross-referencing that is discovered by a Respondent);

- d. to seek cross-referencing from a customer of the specified Respondent's NDC Numbers related to such Divestiture Product with the Acquirer's NDC Numbers related to such Divestiture Product;
 - e. to approve the timing of Respondents' discontinued use of those NDC Numbers in the sale or marketing of such Divestiture Product *except* for returns, rebates, allowances, and adjustments for such Divestiture Product sold prior to the Closing Date and *except* as may be required by applicable Law and *except* as is necessary to give effect to the transactions contemplated under any applicable Remedial Agreement; and
 - f. to approve any notification(s) from Respondents to any customer(s) regarding the use or discontinued use of such NDC numbers by the Respondents prior to such notification(s) being disseminated to the customer(s);
- 11. all Product Development Reports related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 - 12. at the option of the Acquirer of the specified Divestiture Product, all Product Contracts related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 - 13. all patient registries related to the specified Divestiture Product, and any other systematic active post-marketing surveillance program to collect patient data, laboratory data, and identification information required to be maintained by the FDA to facilitate the investigation of adverse effects related to the specified Divestiture Product (including, without

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limitation, any Risk Evaluation Mitigation Strategy as defined by the FDA);

14. for each specified Divestiture Product that has been marketed or sold by a Respondent prior to the Closing Date:
 - a. a list of all customers for the specified Divestiture Product and a listing of the net sales (in either units or dollars) of the specified Divestiture Product to such customers during the one (1) year period immediately prior to the Closing Date, stated on either an annual, quarterly, or monthly basis, including, but not limited to, a separate list specifying the above-described information for the High Volume Accounts and including the name of the employee(s) for each High Volume Account that is or has been responsible for the purchase of the specified Divestiture Product on behalf of the High Volume Account and his or her business contact information;
 - b. for each High Volume Account, a list by either SKU or NDC Number containing the following: (i) the net price per SKU or NDC Number as of the Closing Date, *i.e.*, the final price per SKU or NDC Number, charged by the specified Respondent net of all customer-level discounts, rebates, or promotions; (ii) the net price per SKU or NDC Number charged by the specified Respondent at the end of each quarter during the one (1) year immediately prior to the Closing Date; (iii) any supply outages by SKU or NDC Number during the one (1) year period immediately prior to the Closing Date the result of which caused the specified Respondent to make a financial payment to the customer or to incur a penalty for a failure to supply; and (iv) to the extent known by the specified Respondent, the status of the Divestiture

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Product on the customer's respective formulary (*i.e.*, primary, secondary, or backup);

- c. for each month for the one (1) year period immediately prior to the Closing Date, a list containing the following historical information for the specified Divestiture Product: wholesale acquisition cost; and
 - d. backorders by SKU or NDC Number as of the Closing Date;
15. for each specified Divestiture Product, a list of all suppliers that are listed as a qualified source of the active pharmaceutical ingredient on any Application of a Retained Product that is the Therapeutic Equivalent of that Divestiture Product, but only in those instances wherein a Respondent is (i) the holder of the Application for that Retained Product and (ii) the Application is not subject to an exclusive license to a Third Party;
16. a list of each specified Divestiture Product that has had any finished product batch or lot determined to be out-of-specification during the three (3) year period immediately preceding the Closing Date, and, for each such Divestiture Product: (i) a detailed description of the deficiencies or defects (*e.g.*, impurity content, incorrect levels of the active pharmaceutical ingredient, stability failure) with respect to any out-of-specification batch or lot; (ii) the corrective actions taken to remediate the cGMP deficiencies in the Divestiture Product; and (iii) to the extent known by the specified Respondent, the employees (whether current or former) responsible for taking such corrective actions;
17. for each specified Divestiture Product that is a Contract Manufacture Product:
- a. to the extent known or available to the specified Respondent, a list of the inventory

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levels (weeks of supply) in the possession of each customer (*i.e.*, healthcare provider, hospital, group purchasing organization, wholesaler, or distributor) as of the date prior to and closest to the Closing Date as is available; and

- b. to the extent known by the specified Respondent, any pending reorder dates for a customer as of the Closing Date;
- 18. at the option of the Acquirer of the specified Divestiture Product and to the extent approved by the Commission in the relevant Remedial Agreement, all inventory in existence as of the Closing Date including, but not limited to, raw materials, packaging materials, work-in-process, and finished goods related to the specified Divestiture Product;
- 19. the quantity and delivery terms in all unfilled customer purchase orders for the specified Divestiture Product as of the Closing Date, to be provided to the Acquirer of the specified Divestiture Product not later than five (5) days after the Closing Date;
- 20. at the option of the Acquirer of the specified Divestiture Product, the right to fill any or all unfilled customer purchase orders for the specified Divestiture Product as of the Closing Date; and
- 21. all of a Respondent's books, records, and files directly related to the foregoing;

provided, however, that "Categorized Assets" shall not include: (i) documents relating to a Respondent's general business strategies or practices relating to the conduct of its Business of generic pharmaceutical Products, where such documents do not discuss with particularity the specified Divestiture Product; (ii) administrative, financial, and accounting records; (iii)

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quality control records that are determined not to be material to the manufacture of the specified Divestiture Product by the Monitor or the Acquirer of the specified Divestiture Product; (iv) information that is exclusively related to the Retained Products; (v) any real estate and the buildings and other permanent structures located on such real estate; and (vi) all Product Licensed Intellectual Property;

provided further, however, that in cases in which documents or other materials included in the assets to be divested contain information: (i) that relates both to the specified Divestiture Product and to Retained Products or Businesses of the specified Respondent and cannot be segregated in a manner that preserves the usefulness of the information as it relates to the specified Divestiture Product; or (ii) for which any Respondent has a legal obligation to retain the original copies, that Respondent shall be required to provide only copies or relevant excerpts of the documents and materials containing this information. In instances where such copies are provided to the Acquirer of the specified Divestiture Product, the Respondents shall provide that Acquirer access to original documents under circumstances where copies of documents are insufficient for evidentiary or regulatory purposes. The purpose of this provision is to ensure that the Respondents provide the Acquirer with the above-described information without requiring a Respondent completely to divest itself of information that, in content, also relates to Retained Product(s).

- N. “cGMP” means current Good Manufacturing Practice as set forth in the United States Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as amended, and includes all rules and regulations promulgated by the FDA thereunder.
- O. “Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities” means the following entities: Claris Injectables Limited (India); Elda International DMCC (United Arab Emirates); and Claris Pharmservices (Mauritius).

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- P. “Clinical Trial(s)” means a controlled study in humans of the safety, efficacy or bioequivalence of a Product, and includes, without limitation, such clinical trials as are designed to support expanded labeling or to satisfy the requirements of an Agency in connection with any Product Approval and any other human study used in research and Development of a Product.
- Q. “Closing Date” means, as to each Divestiture Product, the date on which a Respondent (or a Divestiture Trustee) consummates a transaction to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey assets related to such Divestiture Product to an Acquirer pursuant to this Order.
- R. “Confidential Business Information” means all information owned by, or in the possession or control of, a Respondent that is not in the public domain and that is directly related to the conduct of the Business related to a Divestiture Product(s). The term “Confidential Business Information” *excludes*, and Respondents are not required to submit the following information to an Acquirer:
1. information relating to a Respondent’s general business strategies or practices that does not discuss with particularity the Divestiture Products;
 2. information specifically excluded from the Divestiture Product Assets conveyed to the Acquirer of the related Divestiture Product(s);
 3. information that is contained in documents, records, or books of a Respondent that is provided to an Acquirer by a Respondent that is unrelated to the Divestiture Products acquired by that Acquirer or that is exclusively related to Retained Product(s); and
 4. information that is protected by the attorney work product, attorney-client, joint defense, or other privilege prepared in connection with the

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Acquisition and relating to any United States, state, or foreign antitrust or competition Laws.

- S. “Contract Manufacture” means the following:
1. to manufacture, or to cause to be manufactured, a Contract Manufacture Product on behalf of an Acquirer (including, without limitation, for the purposes of Clinical Trials and/or commercial sales);
 2. to manufacture, or to cause to be manufactured, a Product that is the Therapeutic Equivalent of, and in the identical dosage strength, formulation, and presentation as, a Contract Manufacture Product on behalf of an Acquirer; or
 3. to provide, or to cause to be provided, any part of the manufacturing process including, without limitation, the finish, fill, and/or packaging of a Contract Manufacture Product on behalf of an Acquirer.
- T. “Contract Manufacture Product(s)” means the Divestiture Products, individually and collectively and any ingredient, material, or component used in the manufacture of the foregoing Products including the active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), excipient(s), or packaging materials (including, without limitation, drug vials, plastic containers, or sterile bags);
- provided, however,* that with the consent of the Acquirer of the specified Product, a Respondent may substitute a Therapeutic Equivalent form of such Product in performance of that Respondent’s agreement to Contract Manufacture.
- U. “Development” means all preclinical and clinical drug development activities, including test method development and stability testing; toxicology; formulation; process development; manufacturing scale-up; development-stage manufacturing; quality

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assurance/quality control development; statistical analysis and report writing; conducting Clinical Trials for the purpose of obtaining any and all approvals, licenses, registrations or authorizations from any Agency necessary for the manufacture, use, storage, import, export, transport, promotion, marketing, and sale of a Product (including any government price or reimbursement approvals); Product Approval and registration; and regulatory affairs related to the foregoing. “Develop” means to engage in Development.

- V. “Direct Cost” means a cost not to exceed the cost of labor, material, travel, and other expenditures to the extent the costs are directly incurred to provide the relevant assistance or service. “Direct Cost” to the Acquirer for its use of any of a Respondent’s employees’ labor shall not exceed the average hourly wage rate for such employee;

provided, however, in each instance where: (i) an agreement to divest relevant assets is specifically referenced and attached to this Order, and (ii) such agreement becomes a Remedial Agreement for a Divestiture Product, “Direct Cost” means such cost as is provided in such Remedial Agreement for that Divestiture Product.

- W. “Divestiture Agreements” means the following:
1. *Amended and Restated Asset Purchase Agreement* between Baxter International Inc., Renaissance Lakewood, LLC, and sole for certain purposes set forth therein, Renaissance Acquisition Holdings, LLC, dated as of June 29, 2017;
 2. *Supply Agreement* among Baxter International Inc., Claris Injectables Limited and Renaissance Lakewood, LLC to be executed on or before the Closing Date;

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3. *Technology Sublicense Agreement* between Claris Pharmservices and Renaissance Lakewood, LLC to be executed on or before the Closing Date (which agreement shall provide, *inter alia*, that, in the event this *Technology Sublicense Agreement* terminates, Respondents shall not retain any reversionary rights or interests in the Milrinone Assets); and
4. all amendments, exhibits, attachments, agreements, and schedules attached to and submitted to the Commission with the foregoing listed agreements.

The Divestiture Agreements are contained in Non-Public Appendix II.A. The Divestiture Agreements that have been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of this Order in connection with the Commission's determination to make this Order final and effective are Remedial Agreements.

- X. "Divestiture Product(s)" means the following, individually and collectively:
1. "Fluconazole Product(s)" means the following: the Products manufactured, in Development, marketed, sold, owned, or controlled by Claris pursuant to the following Application: ANDA No. 077909, and any supplements, amendments, or revisions to this ANDA. These Products are administered by injection (packaged in plastic containers) containing, as an active pharmaceutical ingredient, fluconazole (in sodium chloride 0.9%), at the following strengths: 200 MG/100ML (2MG/ML); 400MG/200ML (2MG/ML); and 100MG/50ML (2MG/ML).
 2. "Milrinone Product(s)" means the following: the Products manufactured, in Development, marketed, sold, owned, or controlled by Claris pursuant to the following Application: ANDA No. 077151, and any supplements, amendments, or revisions to this

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ANDA. These Products are administered by injection (packaged in plastic containers) containing, as an active pharmaceutical ingredient, milrinone lactate (in dextrose 5%), at the following strengths: EQ 20 MG BASE/100ML (EQ 0.2MG BASE/ML); and EQ 40MG BASE/200ML (EQ 0.2MG BASE/ML).

- Y. “Divestiture Product Assets” means the following, individually and collectively:
1. “Fluconazole Product Assets” means all rights, title, and interest in and to all assets related to the Business of Claris within the United States of America related to each of the Fluconazole Products, to the extent legally transferable, including, without limitation, the Categorized Assets related to the Fluconazole Products.
 2. “Milrinone Product Assets” means all rights, title, and interest in and to all assets related to the Business of Claris within the United States of America related to each of the Milrinone Products, to the extent legally transferable, including, without limitation, the Categorized Assets related to the Milrinone Products.
- Z. “Divestiture Product Core Employees” means the Product Research and Development Employees and the Product Manufacturing Employees related to each Contract Manufacture Product.
- AA. “Divestiture Product License” means a perpetual, non-exclusive, fully paid-up, and royalty-free license(s) under a Remedial Agreement with rights to sublicense to all Product Licensed Intellectual Property and all Product Manufacturing Technology related to general manufacturing know-how that was owned, licensed, held, or controlled by a Respondent:

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1. to research and Develop the specified Divestiture Product(s) for marketing, distribution, or sale within the United States of America;
2. to use, make, have made, distribute, offer for sale, promote, advertise, or sell the specified Divestiture Product(s) within the United States of America;
3. to import or export the specified Divestiture Product(s) to or from the United States of America to the extent related to the marketing, distribution, or sale of the specified Divestiture Products in the United States of America; and
4. to have the specified Divestiture Product(s) made anywhere in the world for distribution or sale within, or import into the United States of America;

provided, however, that for any Product Licensed Intellectual Property or Product Manufacturing Technology that is the subject of a license from a Third Party entered into by a Respondent prior to the Acquisition, the scope of the rights granted hereunder shall only be required to be equal to the scope of the rights granted by the Third Party to that Respondent.

BB. “Divestiture Product Releasee(s)” means the following Persons:

1. the Acquirer for the assets related to a particular Divestiture Product;
2. any Person controlled by or under common control with that Acquirer; and
3. any Manufacturing Designee(s), licensees, sublicensees, manufacturers, suppliers, distributors, and customers of that Acquirer, or of such Acquirer-affiliated entities.

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- CC. “Divestiture Trustee” means the trustee appointed by the Commission pursuant to Paragraph IV of this Order.
- DD. “Domain Name” means the domain name(s) (uniform resource locators), and registration(s) thereof, issued by any Person or authority that issues and maintains the domain name registration; *provided, however*, “Domain Name” shall not include any trademark or service mark rights to such domain names other than the rights to the Product Trademarks required to be divested.
- EE. “Drug Master File(s)” means the information submitted to the FDA as described in 21 C.F.R. Part 314.420 related to a Product.
- FF. “Government Entity” means any Federal, state, local, or non-U.S. government; any court, legislature, government agency, or government commission; or any judicial or regulatory authority of any government.
- GG. “High Volume Account(s)” means any retailer, wholesaler, or distributor whose annual or projected annual purchase amounts, in units or in dollars, of a Divestiture Product in the United States of America from a Respondent, was or was forecasted (prior to the public announcement of the Acquisition and subsequent divestiture) to be among the top twenty (20) highest such purchase amounts of that Respondent’s total sales of that Divestiture Product to U.S. customers on any of the following dates: (i) the end of the last quarter that immediately preceded the date of the public announcement of the proposed Acquisition; (ii) the end of the last quarter that immediately preceded the Acquisition Date; (iii) the end of the last quarter that immediately preceded the Closing Date for the relevant assets; or (iv) for forecasts of purchases of the Divestiture Product, the quarter immediately following the Closing Date.

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- HH. “Law” means all laws, statutes, rules, regulations, ordinances, and other pronouncements by any Government Entity having the effect of law.
- II. “Manufacturing Designee” means any Person other than a Respondent that has been designated by an Acquirer to manufacture a Divestiture Product for that Acquirer.
- JJ. “Monitor” means any monitor appointed pursuant to Paragraph III of this Order or Paragraph III of the related Order to Maintain Assets.
- KK. “NDC Number(s)” means the National Drug Code number, including both the labeler code assigned by the FDA and the additional numbers assigned by the labeler as a product code for a specific Product.
- LL. “Orders” means this Decision and Order and the related Order to Maintain Assets.
- MM. “Order Date” means the date on which the final Decision and Order in this matter is issued by the Commission.
- NN. “Order to Maintain Assets” means the Order to Maintain Assets incorporated into and made a part of the Consent Agreement.
- OO. “Patent(s)” means all patents and patent applications, including provisional patent applications, invention disclosures, certificates of invention and applications for certificates of invention, and statutory invention registrations, in each case filed, or in existence, on or before the Closing Date (*except* where this Order specifies a different time), and includes all reissues, additions, divisions, continuations, continuations-in-part, supplementary protection certificates, extensions and reexaminations thereof, all inventions disclosed therein, and all rights therein provided by international treaties and conventions.

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- PP. “Person” means any individual, partnership, joint venture, firm, corporation, association, trust, unincorporated organization, or other business or Government Entity, and any subsidiaries, divisions, groups, or affiliates thereof.
- QQ. “Product(s)” means any pharmaceutical, biological, or genetic composition containing any formulation or dosage of a compound referenced as its pharmaceutically, biologically, or genetically active ingredient and/or that is the subject of an Application.
- RR. “Product Approval(s)” means any approvals, registrations, permits, licenses, consents, authorizations, and other approvals, and pending applications and requests therefor, required by applicable Agencies related to the research, Development, manufacture, distribution, finishing, packaging, marketing, sale, storage, or transport of a Product within the United States of America, and includes, without limitation, all approvals, registrations, licenses, or authorizations granted in connection with any Application related to that Product.
- SS. “Product Contracts” means all contracts or agreements:
1. that make specific reference to the specified Divestiture Product and pursuant to which any Third Party is obligated to purchase, or has the option to purchase without further negotiation of terms, the specified Divestiture Product from a Respondent unless such contract applies generally to a Respondent’s sales of Products to that Third Party;
 2. pursuant to which a Respondent had or has as of the Closing Date the ability to independently purchase the active pharmaceutical ingredient(s) or other necessary ingredient(s) or component(s), or had planned to purchase the active pharmaceutical

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ingredient(s) or other necessary ingredient(s) or component(s) from any Third Party, for use in connection with the manufacture of the specified Divestiture Product;

3. relating to any Clinical Trials involving the specified Divestiture Product;
4. with universities or other research institutions for the use of the specified Divestiture Product in scientific research;
5. relating to the specific marketing of the specified Divestiture Product or educational matters relating solely to the specified Divestiture Product(s);
6. pursuant to which a Third Party manufactures or plans to manufacture the specified Divestiture Product as a finished dosage form Product on behalf of a Respondent;
7. pursuant to which a Third Party provides or plans to provide any part of the manufacturing process including, without limitation, the finish, fill, and/or packaging of the specified Divestiture Product on behalf of a Respondent;
8. pursuant to which a Third Party provides the Product Manufacturing Technology related to the specified Divestiture Product to a Respondent;
9. pursuant to which a Third Party is licensed by a Respondent to use the Product Manufacturing Technology related to the specified Divestiture Product;
10. constituting confidentiality agreements involving the specified Divestiture Product;
11. involving any royalty, licensing, covenant not to sue, or similar arrangement involving the specified Divestiture Product;

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12. pursuant to which a Third Party provides any specialized services necessary to the research, Development, manufacture, or distribution of the specified Divestiture Product to a Respondent including, but not limited to, consultation arrangements; and/or
13. pursuant to which any Third Party collaborates with a Respondent in the performance of research, Development, marketing, distribution, or selling of the specified Divestiture Product or the Business related to such Divestiture Product;

provided, however, that where any such contract or agreement also relates to a Retained Product(s), a Respondent shall, at the Acquirer's option, assign or otherwise make available to the Acquirer all such rights under the contract or agreement as are related to the specified Divestiture Product, but concurrently may retain similar rights for the purposes of the Retained Product(s).

- TT. "Product Copyrights" means rights to all original works of authorship of any kind directly related to a Divestiture Product and any registrations and applications for registrations thereof within the United States of America, including, but not limited to, the following: all such rights with respect to all promotional materials for healthcare providers, all promotional materials for patients, and all educational materials for the sales force; copyrights in all preclinical, clinical, and process development data and reports relating to the research and Development of that Product or of any materials used in the research, Development, manufacture, marketing, or sale of that Product, including all copyrights in raw data relating to Clinical Trials of that Product, all case report forms relating thereto, and all statistical programs developed (or modified in a manner material to the use or function thereof (other than through user references)) to analyze clinical data, all market research data, market intelligence reports, and statistical programs (if

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any) used for marketing and sales research; all copyrights in customer information, promotional and marketing materials, that Product's sales forecasting models, medical education materials, sales training materials, and advertising and display materials; all records relating to employees of a Respondent who accept employment with an Acquirer (excluding any personnel records the transfer of which is prohibited by applicable Law); all copyrights in records, including customer lists, sales force call activity reports, vendor lists, sales data, reimbursement data, speaker lists, manufacturing records, manufacturing processes, and supplier lists; all copyrights in data contained in laboratory notebooks relating to that Product or relating to its biology; all copyrights in adverse experience reports and files related thereto (including source documentation) and all copyrights in periodic adverse experience reports and all data contained in electronic databases relating to adverse experience reports and periodic adverse experience reports; all copyrights in analytical and quality control data; and all correspondence with the FDA or any other Agency.

UU. "Product Development Reports" means:

1. pharmacokinetic study reports related to the specified Divestiture Product;
2. bioavailability study reports (including Reference Listed Drug information) related to the specified Divestiture Product;
3. bioequivalence study reports (including Reference Listed Drug information) related to the specified Divestiture Product;
4. all correspondence, submissions, notifications, communications, registrations or other filings made to, received from, or otherwise conducted with the FDA relating to the Application(s) related to the specified Divestiture Product;

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5. annual and periodic reports related to the above-described Application(s), including any safety update reports;
6. FDA approved Product labeling related to the specified Divestiture Product;
7. currently used or planned product package inserts (including historical change of controls summaries) related to the specified Divestiture Product;
8. FDA approved patient circulars and information related to the specified Divestiture Product;
9. adverse event reports, adverse experience information, and descriptions of material events and matters concerning safety or lack of efficacy related to the specified Divestiture Product;
10. summary of Product complaints from physicians or clinicians related to the specified Divestiture Product;
11. summary of Product complaints from customers related to the specified Divestiture Product;
12. Product recall reports filed with the FDA related to the specified Divestiture Product, and all reports, studies, and other documents related to such recalls;
13. investigation reports and other documents related to any out of specification results for any impurities or defects found in the specified Divestiture Product;
14. reports related to the specified Divestiture Product from any consultant or outside contractor engaged to investigate or perform testing for the purposes of resolving any product or process issues, including, without limitation, identification and sources of impurities or defects;

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15. reports of vendors of the component(s), active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), excipient(s), packaging component(s), and detergent(s) used to produce the specified Divestiture Product that relate to the specifications, degradation, chemical interactions, testing, and historical trends of the production of the specified Divestiture Product;
 16. analytical methods development records related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 17. manufacturing batch or lot records related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 18. stability testing records related to the specified Divestiture Product;
 19. change in control history related to the specified Divestiture Product; and
 20. executed validation and qualification protocols and reports related to the specified Divestiture Product.
- VV. “Product Employee Information” means the following, for each Divestiture Product Core Employee, as and to the extent permitted by Law:
1. a complete and accurate list containing the name of each Divestiture Product Core Employee (including former employees who were employed by a Respondent within ninety (90) days of the execution date of any Remedial Agreement); and
 2. with respect to each such employee, the following information:
 - a. direct contact information for the employee, including telephone number;
 - b. the date of hire and effective service date;
 - c. job title or position held;

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- d. a specific description of the employee's responsibilities related to the relevant Divestiture Product; *provided, however*, in lieu of this description, a Respondent may provide the employee's most recent performance appraisal;
 - e. the base salary or current wages;
 - f. the most recent bonus paid, aggregate annual compensation for the relevant Respondent's last fiscal year, and current target or guaranteed bonus, if any;
 - g. employment status (*i.e.*, active or on leave or disability; full-time or part-time);
 - h. all other material terms and conditions of employment in regard to such employee that are not otherwise generally available to similarly situated employees; and
3. at the Acquirer's option or the Proposed Acquirer's option (as applicable), copies of all employee benefit plans and summary plan descriptions (if any) applicable to the relevant employees.

WW. "Product Intellectual Property" means all of the following intellectual property related to a Divestiture Product (other than Product Licensed Intellectual Property) that is owned, licensed, held, or controlled by a Respondent as of the Closing Date:

- 1. Patents;
- 2. Product Copyrights;
- 3. Product Trademarks, Product Trade Dress, trade secrets, know-how, techniques, data, inventions, practices, methods, and other confidential or proprietary technical, business, research, Development, and other information; and

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4. rights to obtain and file for patents, trademarks, and copyrights and registrations thereof, and to bring suit against a Third Party for the past, present, or future infringement, misappropriation, dilution, misuse, or other violation of any of the foregoing;

provided, however, that “Product Intellectual Property” does not include the corporate names or corporate trade dress of “Baxter”, “Claris”, or the related corporate logos thereof; or the corporate names or corporate trade dress of any other corporations or companies owned or controlled by a Respondent or the related corporate logos thereof; or general registered images or symbols by which Baxter or Claris can be identified or defined.

XX. “Product Licensed Intellectual Property” means the following:

1. all of the following intellectual property related to a Divestiture Product that is owned, licensed, held, or controlled by a Respondent as of the Closing Date, as follows:
 - a. Patents that are related to a Divestiture Product that a Respondent can demonstrate have been used, prior to the Acquisition Date, for any Retained Product that is the subject of an active (not discontinued or withdrawn) NDA or ANDA as of the Acquisition Date; and
 - b. trade secrets, know-how, techniques, data, inventions, practices, methods, and other confidential or proprietary technical, business, research, Development, and other information, and all rights in the United States of America to limit the use or disclosure thereof, that are related to a Divestiture Product and that a Respondent can demonstrate have been used, prior to the Acquisition Date, for any Retained Product that is the subject of an active (not

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discontinued or withdrawn) NDA or ANDA as of the Acquisition Date; and

2. in those instances in which (i) a Respondent is the holder of an ANDA or NDA for a Product that is the Therapeutic Equivalent of any Divestiture Product (ii) the ANDA or NDA is not subject to an exclusive license to a Third Party, and (iii) the Product subject to such ANDA or NDA is a Retained Product, a full, complete, and unlimited Right of Reference or Use to the Drug Master File related to the ANDA or NDA for this Retained Product to reference or use in any Application related to that Divestiture Product.

YY. “Product Manufacturing Employees” means all salaried employees of a Respondent who have directly participated in any of the following: (i) defining the commercial manufacturing process, (ii) confirming that the manufacturing process is capable of reproducible commercial manufacturing, (iii) formulating the manufacturing process performance qualification protocol, (iv) controlling the manufacturing process to assure performance Product quality, (v) assuring that during routine manufacturing the process remains in a state of control, (vi) collecting and evaluating data for the purposes of providing scientific evidence that the manufacturing process is capable of consistently delivering quality Products, (vi) managing the operation of the manufacturing process, or (vii) managing the technological transfer of the manufacturing process to a different facility, of the Product Manufacturing Technology of the specified Divestiture Product (irrespective of the portion of working time involved, unless such participation consisted solely of oversight of legal, accounting, tax, or financial compliance) within the eighteen (18) month period immediately prior to the Closing Date.

ZZ. “Product Manufacturing Technology” means all of the following related to a Divestiture Product:

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1. all technology, trade secrets, know-how, formulas, and proprietary information (whether patented, patentable, or otherwise) related to the manufacture of that Product, including, but not limited to, the following: all product specifications, processes, analytical methods, product designs, plans, trade secrets, ideas, concepts, manufacturing, engineering, and other manuals and drawings, standard operating procedures, flow diagrams, chemical, safety, quality assurance, quality control, research records, clinical data, compositions, annual product reviews, regulatory communications, control history, current and historical information associated with the FDA Application(s) conformance and cGMP compliance, labeling and all other information related to the manufacturing process, and supplier lists;
2. all ingredients, materials, or components used in the manufacture of that Product including the active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), bag(s), excipient(s), or packaging material(s); and
3. for those instances in which the manufacturing equipment is not readily available from a Third Party, at the Acquirer's option, all such equipment used to manufacture that Product.

AAA. "Product Marketing Materials" means all marketing materials used specifically in the marketing or sale of the specified Divestiture Product in the United States of America as of the Closing Date, including, without limitation, all advertising materials, training materials, product data, mailing lists, sales materials (*e.g.*, detailing reports, vendor lists, sales data), marketing information (*e.g.*, competitor information, research data, market intelligence reports, statistical programs (if any) used for marketing and sales research), customer information (including customer net purchase information to be provided on the basis of dollars and/or units for each month, quarter or year),

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sales forecasting models, educational materials, advertising and display materials, speaker lists, promotional and marketing materials, Website content, artwork for the production of packaging components, television masters, and other similar materials related to the specified Divestiture Product.

- BBB. “Product Research and Development Employees” means all salaried employees of a Respondent who have directly participated in the research, Development, regulatory approval process, or Clinical Trials of the specified Divestiture Product (irrespective of the portion of working time involved, unless such participation consisted solely of oversight of legal, accounting, tax, or financial compliance) within the eighteen (18) month period immediately prior to the Closing Date.
- CCC. “Product Scientific and Regulatory Material” means all technological, scientific, chemical, biological, pharmacological, toxicological, regulatory, and Clinical Trial materials and information.
- DDD. “Product Trade Dress” means the current trade dress of a Product, including but not limited to, Product packaging and the lettering of the Product trade name or brand name.
- EEE. “Product Trademark(s)” means all proprietary names or designations, trademarks, service marks, trade names, and brand names, including registrations and applications for registration therefor (and all renewals, modifications, and extensions thereof), and all common law rights, and the goodwill symbolized thereby and associated therewith, for a Product.
- FFF. “Proposed Acquirer” means a Person proposed by a Respondent (or a Divestiture Trustee) to the Commission and submitted for the approval of the Commission as the acquirer for particular assets or rights required to be assigned, granted, licensed,

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divested, transferred, delivered, or otherwise conveyed pursuant to this Order.

GGG. “Remedial Agreement(s)” means the following:

1. any agreement between a Respondent and an Acquirer that is specifically referenced and attached to this Order, including all amendments, exhibits, attachments, agreements, and schedules thereto, related to the relevant assets or rights to be assigned, granted, licensed, divested, transferred, delivered, or otherwise conveyed, including, without limitation, any agreement to supply specified Products or components thereof, and that has been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of the Order in connection with the Commission’s determination to make this Order final and effective;
2. any agreement between a Respondent and a Third Party to effect the assignment of assets or rights of that Respondent related to a Divestiture Product to the benefit of an Acquirer that is specifically referenced and attached to this Order, including all amendments, exhibits, attachments, agreements, and schedules thereto, that has been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of the Order in connection with the Commission’s determination to make this Order final and effective;
3. any agreement between a Respondent and an Acquirer (or between a Divestiture Trustee and an Acquirer) that has been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of this Order, including all amendments, exhibits, attachments, agreements, and schedules thereto, related to the relevant assets or rights to be assigned, granted, licensed, divested, transferred, delivered, or otherwise conveyed, including, without limitation, any agreement by that Respondent to supply specified Products or

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components thereof, and that has been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of this Order; and/or

4. any agreement between a Respondent and a Third Party to effect the assignment of assets or rights of that Respondent related to a Divestiture Product to the benefit of an Acquirer that has been approved by the Commission to accomplish the requirements of this Order, including all amendments, exhibits, attachments, agreements, and schedules thereto.

HHH. “Renaissance” means Renaissance Lakewood, LLC, a limited liability company organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Delaware with its principal executive offices located at 411 South State Street, Suite E-100, Newtown, Pennsylvania 18940.

III. “Retained Product(s)” means any Product(s) other than a Divestiture Product.

JJJ. “Right of Reference or Use” means the authority to rely upon, and otherwise use all of the following:

1. an investigation of the quality, safety, or efficacy of a Product (including any or all such investigations conducted *in vitro*, *in vivo*, or *in silico* and any and all Clinical Trials);
2. Product Development Reports; or
3. Product Scientific and Regulatory Material;

for the purpose of obtaining approval of an Application or to defend an Application, including the ability to make available the underlying raw data from the investigation, Product Development Reports, or Product Scientific and Regulatory Material for FDA audit, if necessary.

KKK. “SKU” means stock keeping unit.

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- LLL. “Supply Cost” means a cost not to exceed any of the following: (i) a Respondent’s average direct cost per SKU or NDC Number in United States dollars of manufacturing the specified Divestiture Product for the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Acquisition Date, or (ii) a Respondent’s lowest net price (*i.e.*, the final price per SKU or NDC Number charged by a Respondent net of all discounts, rebates, or promotions) of the relevant Divestiture Product to any of a Respondent’s top 5 High Volume Accounts (as measured in units of the Divestiture Product purchased by those customers) for the relevant Divestiture Product for the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Acquisition Date. “Supply Cost” shall expressly exclude any intracompany business transfer profit; *provided, however*, that in each instance where: (i) an agreement to Contract Manufacture is specifically referenced and attached to this Order, and (ii) such agreement becomes a Remedial Agreement for a Divestiture Product, “Supply Cost” means the cost as specified in such Remedial Agreement for that Divestiture Product, but only if the “Supply Cost” specified in such Remedial Agreement during the first twelve (12) month period of a Respondent supplying the Contract Manufacture Product does not exceed a Respondent’s lowest net price (*i.e.*, the final price per SKU or NDC Number charged by a Respondent net of all discounts, rebates, or promotions) of the relevant Divestiture Product to any of a Respondent’s top 5 High Volume Accounts (as measured in units of the Divestiture Product purchased by those customers) for the relevant Divestiture Product for the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Acquisition Date.
- MMM. “Technology Transfer Standards” means requirements and standards sufficient to ensure that the information and assets required to be delivered to an Acquirer pursuant to this Order are delivered in an organized, comprehensive, complete, useful, timely (*i.e.*, ensuring no unreasonable delays in transmission), and

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meaningful manner. Such standards and requirements shall include, *inter alia*:

1. designating employees of a Respondent knowledgeable about the Product Manufacturing Technology (and all related intellectual property) related to each of the Divestiture Products who will be responsible for communicating directly with the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee, and the Monitor (if one has been appointed), for the purpose of effecting such delivery;
2. preparing technology transfer protocols and transfer acceptance criteria for both the processes and analytical methods related to the specified Divestiture Product that are acceptable to the Acquirer;
3. preparing and implementing a detailed technological transfer plan that contains, *inter alia*, the transfer of all relevant information, all appropriate documentation, all other materials, and projected time lines for the delivery of all such Product Manufacturing Technology (including all related intellectual property) to the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee;
4. permitting employees of the Acquirer to visit the Respondent's facility from which the Divestiture Product will be transferred for the purposes of evaluating and learning the manufacturing process of such Divestiture Product and/or discussing the process with employees of Respondent involved in the manufacturing process (including, without limitation, use of equipment and components, manufacturing steps, time constraints for completion of steps, methods to ensure batch or lot consistency), pharmaceutical development, and validation of the manufacturing of the Divestiture Product at the Respondent's facility; and

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5. providing, in a timely manner, assistance and advice to enable the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee to:
 - a. manufacture the specified Divestiture Product in the quality and quantities achieved by a Respondent, or the manufacturer and/or developer of such Divestiture Product;
 - b. obtain any Product Approvals necessary for the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee to manufacture, distribute, market, and sell the specified Divestiture Product in commercial quantities and to meet all Agency-approved specifications for such Divestiture Product; and
 - c. receive, integrate, and use all such Product Manufacturing Technology and all such intellectual property related to the specified Divestiture Product.

NNN. “Therapeutic Equivalent” means a drug product that is classified by the FDA as being therapeutically equivalent to another drug product.

OOO. “Third Party(ies)” means any non-governmental Person other than the following: a Respondent; or an Acquirer of particular assets or rights pursuant to this Order.

PPP. “United States of America” means the United States of America, and its territories, districts, commonwealths and possessions.

QQQ. “Website” means the content of the Website(s) located at the Domain Names, the Domain Names, and all copyrights in such Website(s), to the extent owned by a Respondent; *provided, however*, “Website” shall not include the following: (1) content owned by Third Parties and other Product Intellectual Property not owned by a Respondent that are incorporated in such Website(s), such as stock photographs used in the

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Website(s), *except* to the extent that a Respondent can convey its rights, if any, therein; or (2) content unrelated to any of the Divestiture Products.

II.**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Not later than ten (10) days after the Acquisition Date, Respondents shall divest the Divestiture Product Assets and grant the Divestiture Product Licenses, absolutely and in good faith, to Renaissance pursuant to, and in accordance with, the Divestiture Agreements (which agreements shall not limit or contradict, or be construed to limit or contradict, the terms of this Order, it being understood that this Order shall not be construed to reduce any rights or benefits of Renaissance or to reduce any obligations of Respondents under such agreements), and each such agreement, if it becomes a Remedial Agreement related to the Divestiture Product Assets is incorporated by reference into this Order and made a part hereof;

provided, however, that if Respondents have divested the Divestiture Product Assets to Renaissance prior to the Order Date, and if, at the time the Commission determines to make this Order final and effective, the Commission notifies Respondents that Renaissance is not an acceptable purchaser of any of the Divestiture Product Assets, then Respondents shall immediately rescind the transaction with Renaissance, in whole or in part, as directed by the Commission, and shall divest the relevant Divestiture Product Assets within one hundred eighty (180) days after the Order Date, absolutely and in good faith, at no minimum price, to an Acquirer that receives the prior approval of the Commission, and only in a manner that receives the prior approval of the Commission;

provided further, that if Respondents have divested the Divestiture Product Assets to Renaissance prior to the

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Order Date, and if, at the time the Commission determines to make this Order final and effective, the Commission notifies Respondents that the manner in which the divestiture was accomplished is not acceptable, the Commission may direct Respondents, or appoint a Divestiture Trustee, to effect such modifications to the manner of divestiture of the Divestiture Product Assets to Renaissance (including, but not limited to, entering into additional agreements or arrangements) as the Commission may determine are necessary to satisfy the requirements of this Order.

- B. Prior to the Closing Date for each respective Divestiture Product, Respondents shall provide the Acquirer with the opportunity to review all contracts or agreements that are Product Contracts related to the Divestiture Products being acquired by that Acquirer for the purposes of the Acquirer's determination whether to assume such contracts or agreements.
- C. Prior to the Closing Date, Respondents shall secure all consents and waivers from all Third Parties that are necessary to permit Respondents to divest the Divestiture Product Assets to an Acquirer, and to permit the Acquirer to continue the Business of the Divestiture Product(s) being acquired by that Acquirer;

provided, however, Respondents may satisfy this requirement by certifying that the Acquirer for the Divestiture Product Assets has executed all such agreements directly with each of the relevant Third Parties.
- D. Respondents shall:
 - 1. submit to the Acquirer, at Respondents' expense, all Confidential Business Information related to the Divestiture Products being acquired by that Acquirer;

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2. deliver all Confidential Business Information related to the Divestiture Products being acquired by that Acquirer to that Acquirer:
 - a. in good faith;
 - b. in a timely manner, *i.e.*, as soon as practicable, avoiding any delays in transmission of the respective information; and
 - c. in a manner that ensures its completeness and accuracy and that fully preserves its usefulness;
3. pending complete delivery of all such Confidential Business Information to the Acquirer, provide that Acquirer and the Monitor (if any has been appointed) with access to all such Confidential Business Information and employees who possess or are able to locate such information for the purposes of identifying the books, records, and files directly related to the Divestiture Products acquired by that Acquirer that contain such Confidential Business Information and facilitating the delivery in a manner consistent with this Order;
4. not use, directly or indirectly, any such Confidential Business Information related to the Business of the Divestiture Products other than as necessary to comply with the following:
 - a. the requirements of this Order;
 - b. Respondents' obligations to each respective Acquirer under the terms of any related Remedial Agreement; or
 - c. applicable Law;
5. not disclose or convey any Confidential Business Information, directly or indirectly, to any Person except (i) the Acquirer of the particular Divestiture Products, (ii) other Persons specifically authorized

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by that Acquirer or staff of the Commission to receive such information (e.g., employees of a Respondent responsible for the Contract Manufacture or continued Development of a Divestiture Product on behalf of an Acquirer), (iii) the Commission, or (iv) the Monitor (if any has been appointed) and *except* to the extent necessary to comply with applicable Law;

6. not provide, disclose or otherwise make available, directly or indirectly, any Confidential Business Information related to the marketing or sales of the Divestiture Products to the marketing or sales employees associated with the Business related to those Retained Products that are the Therapeutic Equivalent of the Divestiture Products; and
7. not provide, disclose or otherwise make available, directly or indirectly, any Confidential Business Information related to the research and Development of the Development Divestiture Products to any employees associated with the Business related to those Retained Products that are the Therapeutic Equivalent of the Divestiture Products or in Development to become the Therapeutic Equivalent of a Divestiture Product *unless* authorized by the Acquirer of the particular Divestiture Product to do so.

E. Respondents shall provide, or cause to be provided, to the Acquirer in a manner consistent with the Technology Transfer Standards the following:

1. all Product Manufacturing Technology (including all related intellectual property) related to the Divestiture Product(s) being acquired by that Acquirer; and
2. all rights to all Product Manufacturing Technology (including all related intellectual property) that is owned by a Third Party and licensed to a

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Respondent related to the Divestiture Products being acquired by that Acquirer.

Respondents shall obtain any consents from Third Parties required to comply with this provision. Respondents shall not enforce any agreement against a Third Party or an Acquirer to the extent that such agreement may limit or otherwise impair the ability of that Acquirer to use or to acquire from the Third Party the Product Manufacturing Technology (including all related intellectual property) related to the Divestiture Products acquired by that Acquirer. Such agreements include, but are not limited to, agreements with respect to the disclosure of Confidential Business Information related to such Product Manufacturing Technology. Not later than ten (10) days after the Closing Date, Respondents shall grant a release to each Third Party that is subject to such agreements that allows the Third Party to provide the relevant Product Manufacturing Technology to that Acquirer. Within five (5) days of the execution of each such release, Respondents shall provide a copy of the release to that Acquirer.

- F. Respondent Baxter shall employ a staff of sufficient size, training, and expertise as is necessary to complete all of the transfers of the Product Manufacturing Technology to each of the Acquirers in a timely manner and to ensure that the Acquirer has sufficient assistance from Respondent Baxter to validate the manufacture of the Contract Manufacture Products being acquired by that Acquirer in commercial quantities, and in a manner consistent with cGMP at a facility chosen by the Acquirer.
- G. Respondent Baxter shall:
 - 1. upon reasonable written notice and request from the Acquirer to Respondent Baxter, Contract Manufacture and deliver, or cause to be manufactured and delivered, to the requesting Acquirer, in a timely manner and under reasonable terms and conditions, a supply of each of the

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Contract Manufacture Products at Supply Cost, for a period of time sufficient to allow the Acquirer (or the Manufacturing Designee of the Acquirer) to obtain all of the relevant Product Approvals necessary to manufacture in commercial quantities, and in a manner consistent with cGMP, the finished dosage form drug product independently of Respondent Baxter, and to secure sources of supply of the active pharmaceutical ingredients, excipients, other ingredients, and necessary components listed in Application(s) of a Respondent from Persons other than Respondent Baxter;

2. make representations and warranties to the Acquirer that the Contract Manufacture Product(s) supplied by Respondent Baxter pursuant to a Remedial Agreement meet the relevant Agency-approved specifications;
3. for the Contract Manufacture Product(s) to be marketed or sold in the United States of America, agree to indemnify, defend, and hold the Acquirer harmless from any and all suits, claims, actions, demands, liabilities, expenses, or losses alleged to result from the failure of the Contract Manufacture Product(s) supplied to the Acquirer pursuant to a Remedial Agreement by that Respondent to meet cGMP. This obligation may be made contingent upon the Acquirer giving Respondent Baxter prompt written notice of such claim and cooperating fully in the defense of such claim;

provided, however, that the supplying Respondent may reserve the right to control the defense of any such claim, including the right to settle the claim, so long as such settlement is consistent with the supplying Respondent's responsibilities to supply the Contract Manufacture Products in the manner required by this Order; *provided further, however*, that this obligation shall not require such Respondent to be liable for any negligent act or omission of the Acquirer or for any

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representations and warranties, express or implied, made by the Acquirer that exceed the representations and warranties made by the supplying Respondent to the Acquirer in an agreement to Contract Manufacture;

4. give priority to supplying a Contract Manufacture Product to the Acquirer over manufacturing and supplying of Products for Respondent Baxter's own use or sale;
5. agree to hold harmless and indemnify the Acquirer for any liabilities or loss of profits resulting from the failure of the Contract Manufacture Products to be delivered in a timely manner *unless* (i) Respondent Baxter can demonstrate that the failure was beyond the control of Respondent Baxter and in no part the result of negligence or willful misconduct by Respondent Baxter, and (ii) Respondent Baxter is able to cure the supply failure not later than thirty (30) days after the receipt of notice from the Acquirer of a supply failure; *provided, however*, that in each instance where: (i) an agreement to Contract Manufacture is specifically referenced and attached to this Order, and (ii) such agreement becomes a Remedial Agreement for a Divestiture Product, each such agreement may contain limits on Respondent Baxter's aggregate liability for any penalty incurred by an Acquirer from a customer directly related to that Acquirer's inability to supply the Divestiture Product to that customer that was the result of Respondent Baxter's failure to supply the Divestiture Product to the Acquirer;
6. during the term of any agreement to Contract Manufacture, upon written request of that Acquirer or the Monitor (if any has been appointed), make available to the Acquirer and the Monitor (if any has been appointed) all records that relate directly to the manufacture of the relevant Contract Manufacture Products that are generated or created after the Closing Date;

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7. for each Contract Manufacturer Product for which Baxter purchases the active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), components(s), or excipient(s) from a Third Party, provide that Acquirer with the actual price paid by Respondent Baxter for each active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), component(s), and excipient(s), respectively, used to manufacture that Contract Manufacture Product;
8. for each Contract Manufacturer Product for which Baxter is the source of the active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), component(s), or excipient(s), not charge the Acquirer any intracompany transfer profit for such active pharmaceutical ingredient(s), component(s) or excipient(s) in calculating the total price for the final finished Contract Manufacture Product to the Acquirer, but such charges shall only reflect Respondent Baxter's actual cost;
9. during the term of any agreement to Contract Manufacture, take all actions as are reasonably necessary to ensure an uninterrupted supply of the Contract Manufacture Product(s);
10. in the event Respondent Baxter becomes (i) unable to supply or produce a Contract Manufacture Product from the facility or facilities originally contemplated under a Remedial Agreement with an Acquirer and (ii) that Product is the subject of an ANDA: provide Product that is the Therapeutic Equivalent of such Contract Manufacture Product from the facility(ies) that Respondent Baxter uses or has used to source its own supply of the Product that is the Therapeutic Equivalent of the Contract Manufacture Product, where such facility(ies) is still suitable for use for such manufacturing;
11. provide access to all information and facilities, and make such arrangements with Third Parties, as are necessary to allow the Monitor to monitor

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compliance with the obligations to Contract Manufacture;

12. not be entitled to terminate any agreement to Contract Manufacture due to an Acquirer filing a petition in bankruptcy, or entering into an agreement with its creditors, or applying for or consenting to appointment of a receiver or trustee, or making an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or becoming subject to involuntary proceedings under any bankruptcy or insolvency Law;
13. shall notify the Commission at least sixty (60) days prior to terminating any agreement with an Acquirer to Contract Manufacture for any reason, and shall submit at the same time a copy of such notice to the Monitor; and
14. during the term of any agreement to Contract Manufacture, provide consultation with knowledgeable employees of Respondent Baxter and training, at the written request of the Acquirer and at a facility chosen by the Acquirer, for the purposes of enabling that Acquirer (or the Manufacturing Designee of that Acquirer) to obtain all Product Approvals to manufacture the Contract Manufacture Products acquired by that Acquirer in the same quality achieved by, or on behalf of, a Respondent and in commercial quantities, and in a manner consistent with cGMP, independently of Respondent Baxter and sufficient to satisfy management of the Acquirer that its personnel (or the Manufacturing Designee's personnel) are adequately trained in the manufacture of the Contract Manufacture Products.

The foregoing requirements to Contract Manufacture shall remain in effect with respect to each Contract Manufacture Product until the earliest of: (i) the date the Acquirer (or the Manufacturing Designee(s) of that Acquirer) is approved by the FDA to manufacture such

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Contract Manufacture Product for sale in the United States and able to manufacture such Contract Manufacture Product in commercial quantities, in a manner consistent with cGMP, independently of Respondent Baxter; (ii) the date the Acquirer notifies the Commission and Respondent Baxter of its intention to abandon its efforts to manufacture the relevant Contract Manufacture Product; (iii) the date of written notification from staff of the Commission that the Monitor, in consultation with staff of the Commission, has determined that the Acquirer has abandoned its efforts to manufacture the relevant Contract Manufacture Product; or (iv) five (5) years after the Closing Date.

- H. Respondent Baxter shall designate employees of Respondent Baxter knowledgeable about the marketing, distribution, warehousing, and sale (including administrative logistics of sales to the respective High Volume Accounts) related to each of the Divestiture Products to assist the Acquirer, in the transfer and integration of the Business related to the Divestiture Products into the Acquirer's business.
- I. Respondents shall require, as a condition of continued employment post-divestiture of the Divestiture Product Assets, that each employee that has had responsibilities related to the marketing or sales of the Divestiture Products within the one (1) year period prior to the Closing Date, and each employee that has responsibilities related to the marketing or sales of those Retained Products that are the Therapeutic Equivalent of the Divestiture Products, in each case who have or may have had access to Confidential Business Information, and the direct supervisor(s) of any such employee, sign a confidentiality agreement pursuant to which that employee shall be required to maintain all Confidential Business Information related to the Divestiture Products as strictly confidential, including the nondisclosure of that information to all other employees, executives, or other personnel of the

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Respondents (other than as necessary to comply with the requirements of this Order).

- J. Not later than thirty (30) days after the Closing Date, each Respondent shall provide written notification of the restrictions on the use and disclosure of the Confidential Business Information related to the Divestiture Products by that Respondent's personnel to all of its employees who (i) may be in possession of such Confidential Business Information or (ii) may have access to such Confidential Business Information. Each Respondent shall give the above-described notification by e-mail with return receipt requested or similar transmission, and keep a file of those receipts for one (1) year after the Closing Date. Each Respondent shall provide a copy of the notification to the Acquirer. Each Respondent shall maintain complete records of all such notifications at that Respondent's registered office within the United States and shall provide an officer's certification to the Commission affirming the implementation of, and compliance with, the acknowledgement program. Each Respondent shall provide the Acquirer with copies of all certifications, notifications, and reminders sent to that Respondent's personnel.
- K. Respondents shall:
1. for a period of twelve (12) months after the Closing Date, provide that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee with the opportunity to enter into employment contracts with the Divestiture Product Core Employees related to the Divestiture Products and Divestiture Product Assets acquired by that Acquirer. Each of these periods is hereinafter referred to as the "Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period(s);"
 2. not later than the earlier of the following dates: (i) ten (10) days after notice by staff of the Commission to the relevant Respondent to provide the Product Employee Information; or (ii) ten (10)

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days after written request by an Acquirer, provide that Acquirer or Proposed Acquirer(s) with the Product Employee Information related to the Divestiture Product Core Employees. Failure by that Respondent to provide the Product Employee Information for any Divestiture Product Core Employee within the time provided herein shall extend the Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period(s) with respect to that employee in an amount equal to the delay; *provided, however*, that the provision of such information may be conditioned upon the Acquirer's or Proposed Acquirer's written confirmation that it will (i) treat the information as confidential and, (ii) use the information solely in connection with considering whether to provide, or providing to Divestiture Product Core Employees the opportunity to enter into employment contracts during a Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period, and (iii) restrict access to the information to such of the Acquirer's or Proposed Acquirer's employees who need such access in connection with the specified and permitted use;

3. during the Divestiture Product Core Employee Access Period(s), not interfere with the hiring or employing by that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee of the Divestiture Product Core Employees related to the Divestiture Products and assets acquired by that Acquirer, and remove any impediments within the control of a Respondent that may deter these employees from accepting employment with that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee, including, but not limited to, any noncompete or nondisclosure provision of employment with respect to a Divestiture Product or other contracts with a Respondent that would affect the ability or incentive of those individuals to be employed by that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee. In addition, a Respondent shall not make any counteroffer to any Divestiture Product Core Employee who has

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received a written offer of employment from that Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee;

provided, however, that, subject to the conditions of continued employment prescribed in this Order, this Paragraph shall not prohibit a Respondent from continuing to employ any Divestiture Product Core Employee under the terms of that employee's employment with a Respondent prior to the date of the written offer of employment from the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee to that employee;

4. until the Closing Date, provide all Divestiture Product Core Employees with reasonable financial incentives to continue in their positions and to research, Develop, manufacture, and/or market the Divestiture Product(s) consistent with past practices and/or as may be necessary to preserve the marketability, viability, and competitiveness of the Business related to the Divestiture Product(s) and to ensure successful execution of the pre-Acquisition plans for that Divestiture Product(s). Such incentives shall include a continuation of all employee compensation and benefits offered by a Respondent until the Closing Date(s) for the divestiture of the Divestiture Product Assets has occurred, including regularly scheduled raises, bonuses, and vesting of pension benefits (as permitted by Law);

provided, however, that this Paragraph does not require nor shall be construed to require a Respondent to terminate the employment of any employee or to prevent a Respondent from continuing to employ the Divestiture Product Core Employees in connection with the Acquisition; and

5. for a period of one (1) year after the Closing Date, not: (i) directly or indirectly solicit or otherwise attempt to induce any employee of the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee with any amount of responsibility related to a Divestiture Product

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(“Divestiture Product Employee”) to terminate his or her employment relationship with the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee; or (ii) hire any Divestiture Product Employee;

provided, however, a Respondent may hire any former Divestiture Product Employee whose employment has been terminated by the Acquirer or its Manufacturing Designee or who independently applies for employment with that Respondent, as long as that employee was not solicited in violation of the nonsolicitation requirements contained herein;

provided further, however, that a Respondent may do the following: (i) advertise for employees in newspapers, trade publications, or other media not targeted specifically at the Divestiture Product Employees; or (ii) hire a Divestiture Product Employee who contacts a Respondent on his or her own initiative without any direct or indirect solicitation or encouragement from that Respondent.

L. Until Respondents complete the divestitures required by this Order and fully provide, or cause to be provided, the Product Manufacturing Technology related to a particular Divestiture Product to the Acquirer:

1. Respondents shall take actions as are necessary to:

- a. maintain the full economic viability and marketability of the Businesses associated with that Divestiture Product;
- b. minimize any risk of loss of competitive potential for that Business;
- c. prevent the destruction, removal, wasting, deterioration, or impairment of any of the assets related to that Divestiture Product;

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- d. ensure the assets related to each Divestiture Product are provided to the Acquirer in a manner without disruption, delay, or impairment of the regulatory approval processes related to the Business associated with each Divestiture Product;
 - e. ensure the completeness of the transfer and delivery of the Product Manufacturing Technology; and
2. Respondents shall not sell, transfer, encumber, or otherwise impair the Divestiture Product Assets (other than in the manner prescribed in this Order), nor take any action that lessens the full economic viability, marketability, or competitiveness of the Businesses related to that Divestiture Product.
- M. Respondents shall not, in the United States of America:
1. use any of the Product Trademarks related to Divestiture Products or any mark confusingly similar to the Product Trademarks as a trademark, tradename, or service mark *except* as may be necessary to sell inventory of Divestiture Products in existence as of the Acquisition Date;
 2. attempt to register the Product Trademarks;
 3. attempt to register any mark confusingly similar to the Product Trademarks;
 4. challenge or interfere with an Acquirer's use and registration of the Product Trademarks acquired by that Acquirer; or
 5. challenge or interfere with an Acquirer's efforts to enforce its trademark registrations for and trademark rights in the relevant Product Trademarks against Third Parties.

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- N. Respondents shall not join, file, prosecute, or maintain any suit, in law or equity, against an Acquirer or the Divestiture Product Releasee(s) of that Acquirer:
1. under any Patent owned by or licensed to a Respondent as of the day after the Acquisition Date that claims a method of making, using, or administering, or a composition of matter of a Product, or that claims a device relating to the use thereof; or
 2. under any Patent that was filed or in existence on or before the Acquisition Date that is acquired by or licensed to a Respondent at any time after the Acquisition Date that claims a method of making, using, or administering, or a composition of matter of a Product, or that claims a device relating to the use thereof;

if such suit would have the potential directly to limit or interfere with that Acquirer's freedom to practice the following: (i) the research, Development, or manufacture anywhere in the world of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer for the purposes of marketing, sale, or offer for sale within the United States of America of such Divestiture Product(s); or (ii) the import, export, use, supply, distribution, sale, or offer for sale of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer, into, from, or within the United States of America. Respondents shall also covenant to that Acquirer that as a condition of any assignment or license from Respondents to a Third Party of the above-described Patents, the Third Party shall agree to provide a covenant whereby the Third Party covenants not to sue that Acquirer or the related Divestiture Product Releasee(s) under such Patents, if the suit would have the potential directly to limit or interfere with that Acquirer's freedom to practice the following: (i) the research, Development, or manufacture anywhere in the world of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer for the purposes of marketing, sale, or offer for sale within the United

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States of America of such Divestiture Product(s); or (ii) the import, export, use, supply, distribution, sale, or offer for sale of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer, into, from, or within the United States of America. The provisions of this Paragraph do not apply to any Patent owned by, acquired by, or licensed to or from a Respondent that claims inventions conceived by and reduced to practice after the Acquisition Date;

- O. Upon reasonable written notice and request from an Acquirer to Respondents, Respondents shall provide, in a timely manner, at no greater than Direct Cost, assistance of knowledgeable employees of Respondents to assist that Acquirer to defend against, respond to, or otherwise participate in any litigation brought by a Third Party related to the Product Intellectual Property related to any of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer, if such litigation would have the potential to interfere with that Acquirer's freedom to practice the following: (i) the research, Development, or manufacture anywhere in the world of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer for the purposes of marketing, sale, or offer for sale within the United States of America of such Divestiture Product(s); or (ii) the import, export, use, supply, distribution, sale, or offer for sale of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer, into, from, or within the United States of America.
- P. For any patent infringement suit filed prior to the Closing Date in which a Respondent is alleged to have infringed a Patent of a Third Party or any potential patent infringement suit from a Third Party that a Respondent has prepared or is preparing to defend against as of the Closing Date, and where such a suit would have the potential directly to limit or interfere with the Acquirer's freedom to practice the following: (i) the research, Development, or manufacture anywhere in the world of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer for the purposes of marketing, sale, or offer for sale within the United

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States of America of such Divestiture Product(s); or (ii) the import, export, use, supply, distribution, sale, or offer for sale of the Divestiture Product(s) acquired by that Acquirer, into, from, or within the United States of America, that Respondent shall:

1. cooperate with that Acquirer and provide any and all necessary technical and legal assistance, documentation, and witnesses from that Respondent in connection with obtaining resolution of any pending patent litigation related to that Divestiture Product;
2. waive conflicts of interest, if any, to allow that Respondent's outside legal counsel to represent that Acquirer in any ongoing patent litigation related to that Divestiture Product; and
3. permit the transfer to that Acquirer of all of the litigation files and any related attorney work product in the possession of that Respondent's outside counsel related to that Divestiture Product.

Q. The purpose of the divestiture of the Divestiture Product Assets and the provision of the related Product Manufacturing Technology (for the Contract Manufacture Products) and the related obligations imposed on the Respondents by this Order is:

1. to ensure the continued use of such assets for the purposes of the Business associated with each Divestiture Product within the United States of America;
2. to create a viable and effective competitor that is independent of Respondent Baxter in the Business of each Divestiture Product within the United States of America; and
3. to remedy the lessening of competition resulting from the Acquisition as alleged in the

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Commission's Complaint in a timely and sufficient manner.

III.**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. At any time after the Respondents sign the Consent Agreement in this matter, the Commission may appoint a monitor ("Monitor") to assure that the Respondents expeditiously comply with all of their obligations and perform all of their responsibilities as required by this Order, the Order to Maintain Assets, and the Remedial Agreements.
- B. The Commission shall select the Monitor, subject to the consent of Respondent Baxter, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. If Respondent Baxter has not opposed, in writing, including the reasons for opposing, the selection of a proposed Monitor within ten (10) days after notice by the staff of the Commission to Respondent Baxter of the identity of any proposed Monitor, Respondents shall be deemed to have consented to the selection of the proposed Monitor.
- C. Not later than ten (10) days after the appointment of the Monitor, Respondent Baxter shall execute an agreement that, subject to the prior approval of the Commission, confers on the Monitor all the rights and powers necessary to permit the Monitor to monitor each Respondent's compliance with the relevant requirements of the Order in a manner consistent with the purposes of the Order.
- D. If a Monitor is appointed, each Respondent shall consent to the following terms and conditions regarding the powers, duties, authorities, and responsibilities of the Monitor:
 - 1. The Monitor shall have the power and authority to monitor each Respondent's compliance with the

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divestiture and asset maintenance obligations and related requirements of the Order, and shall exercise such power and authority and carry out the duties and responsibilities of the Monitor in a manner consistent with the purposes of the Order and in consultation with the Commission;

2. The Monitor shall act in a fiduciary capacity for the benefit of the Commission; and
3. The Monitor shall serve until divestiture of all Divestiture Product Assets has been completed, and the transfer and delivery of the related Product Manufacturing Technology has been completed, in a manner that fully satisfies the requirements of this Order, and, with respect to each Divestiture Product that is Contract Manufacture Product, until the earliest of:
 - a. the date the Acquirer of that Divestiture Product (or that Acquirer's Manufacturing Designee(s)) is approved by the FDA to manufacture and sell that Divestiture Product and is able to manufacture the finished dosage form Divestiture Product in commercial quantities, in a manner consistent with cGMP, independently of Respondent Baxter;
 - b. the date the Acquirer of that Divestiture Product notifies the Commission and Respondent Baxter of its intention to abandon its efforts to manufacture that Divestiture Product; or
 - c. the date of written notification from staff of the Commission that the Monitor, in consultation with staff of the Commission, has determined that the Acquirer has abandoned its efforts to manufacture that Divestiture Product;

provided, however, that the Monitor's service shall not extend more than five (5) years after the Order Date

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unless the Commission decides to extend or modify this period as may be necessary or appropriate to accomplish the purposes of the Orders.

- E. Subject to any demonstrated legally recognized privilege, the Monitor shall have full and complete access to each Respondent's personnel, books, documents, records kept in the ordinary course of business, facilities, and technical information, and such other relevant information as the Monitor may reasonably request, related to that Respondent's compliance with its obligations under the Orders, including, but not limited to, its obligations related to the relevant assets. Each Respondent shall cooperate with any reasonable request of the Monitor and shall take no action to interfere with or impede the Monitor's ability to monitor that Respondent's compliance with the Orders.
- F. The Monitor shall serve, without bond or other security, at the expense of Respondent Baxter, on such reasonable and customary terms and conditions as the Commission may set. The Monitor shall have authority to employ, at the expense of Respondent Baxter, such consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants as are reasonably necessary to carry out the Monitor's duties and responsibilities.
- G. Each Respondent shall indemnify the Monitor and hold the Monitor harmless against any losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses arising out of, or in connection with, the performance of the Monitor's duties, including all reasonable fees of counsel and other reasonable expenses incurred in connection with the preparations for, or defense of, any claim, whether or not resulting in any liability, except to the extent that such losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses result from gross negligence, willful or wanton acts, or bad faith by the Monitor.

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- H. Each Respondent shall report to the Monitor in accordance with the requirements of this Order and as otherwise provided in any agreement approved by the Commission. The Monitor shall evaluate the reports submitted to the Monitor by a Respondent, and any reports submitted by the Acquirer with respect to the performance of a Respondent's obligations under the Order or the Remedial Agreement(s). Within thirty (30) days after the date the Monitor receives these reports, the Monitor shall report in writing to the Commission concerning performance by a Respondent of its obligations under the Order; *provided, however*, beginning ninety (90) days after Respondent Baxter has filed its final report pursuant to Paragraph VII.C., and ninety (90) days thereafter, the Monitor shall report in writing to the Commission concerning progress by the Acquirer or the Acquirer's Manufacturing Designee toward obtaining FDA approval to manufacture each Divestiture Product and obtaining the ability to manufacture each Divestiture Product in commercial quantities, in a manner consistent with cGMP, independently of Respondent Baxter.
- I. Each Respondent may require the Monitor and each of the Monitor's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign a customary confidentiality agreement; *provided, however*, that such agreement shall not restrict the Monitor from providing any information to the Commission.
- J. The Commission may, among other things, require the Monitor and each of the Monitor's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign an appropriate confidentiality agreement related to Commission materials and information received in connection with the performance of the Monitor's duties.
- K. If the Commission determines that the Monitor has ceased to act or failed to act diligently, the

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Commission may appoint a substitute Monitor in the same manner as provided in this Paragraph.

- L. The Commission may on its own initiative, or at the request of the Monitor, issue such additional orders or directions as may be necessary or appropriate to assure compliance with the requirements of the Order.
- M. The Monitor appointed pursuant to this Order may be the same Person appointed as a Divestiture Trustee pursuant to the relevant provisions of this Order.

IV.**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. If the Respondents have not fully complied with the obligations to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey the Divestiture Product Assets as required by this Order, the Commission may appoint a trustee (“Divestiture Trustee”) to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey these assets in a manner that satisfies the requirements of this Order. In the event that the Commission or the Attorney General brings an action pursuant to § 5(*I*) of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(*I*), or any other statute enforced by the Commission, Respondents shall consent to the appointment of a Divestiture Trustee in such action to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey these assets. Neither the appointment of a Divestiture Trustee nor a decision not to appoint a Divestiture Trustee under this Paragraph shall preclude the Commission or the Attorney General from seeking civil penalties or any other relief available to it, including a court-appointed Divestiture Trustee, pursuant to § 5(*I*) of the Federal Trade Commission Act, or any other statute enforced by the Commission, for any failure by a Respondent to comply with this Order.

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- B. The Commission shall select the Divestiture Trustee, subject to the consent of Respondents, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. The Divestiture Trustee shall be a Person with experience and expertise in acquisitions and divestitures. If Respondent has not opposed, in writing, including the reasons for opposing, the selection of any proposed Divestiture Trustee within ten (10) days after notice by the staff of the Commission to Respondent of the identity of any proposed Divestiture Trustee, Respondents shall be deemed to have consented to the selection of the proposed Divestiture Trustee.
- C. Not later than ten (10) days after the appointment of a Divestiture Trustee, Respondents shall execute a trust agreement that, subject to the prior approval of the Commission, transfers to the Divestiture Trustee all rights and powers necessary to permit the Divestiture Trustee to effect the divestiture required by this Order.
- D. If a Divestiture Trustee is appointed by the Commission or a court pursuant to this Paragraph, Respondents shall consent to the following terms and conditions regarding the Divestiture Trustee's powers, duties, authority, and responsibilities:
 - 1. Subject to the prior approval of the Commission, the Divestiture Trustee shall have the exclusive power and authority to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey the assets that are required by this Order to be assigned, granted, licensed, divested, transferred, delivered, or otherwise conveyed.
 - 2. The Divestiture Trustee shall have one (1) year after the date the Commission approves the trust agreement described herein to accomplish the divestiture, which shall be subject to the prior approval of the Commission. If, however, at the end of the one (1) year period, the Divestiture Trustee has submitted a plan of divestiture or the Commission believes that the divestiture(s) can be

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achieved within a reasonable time, the divestiture period may be extended by the Commission; *provided, however*, the Commission may extend the divestiture period only two (2) times.

3. Subject to any demonstrated legally recognized privilege, the Divestiture Trustee shall have full and complete access to the personnel, books, records, and facilities related to the relevant assets that are required to be assigned, granted, licensed, divested, delivered, or otherwise conveyed by this Order and to any other relevant information as the Divestiture Trustee may request. Respondents shall develop such financial or other information as the Divestiture Trustee may request and shall cooperate with the Divestiture Trustee. Respondents shall take no action to interfere with or impede the Divestiture Trustee's accomplishment of the divestiture(s). Any delays in divestiture caused by a Respondent shall extend the time for divestiture under this Paragraph in an amount equal to the delay, as determined by the Commission or, for a court-appointed Divestiture Trustee, by the court.
4. The Divestiture Trustee shall use commercially reasonable efforts to negotiate the most favorable price and terms available in each contract that is submitted to the Commission, subject to Respondents' absolute and unconditional obligation to divest expeditiously and at no minimum price. The divestiture(s) shall be made in the manner and to an Acquirer as required by this Order; *provided, however*, if the Divestiture Trustee receives bona fide offers from more than one acquiring Person, and if the Commission determines to approve more than one such acquiring Person, the Divestiture Trustee shall divest to the acquiring Person selected by Respondents from among those approved by the Commission; *provided further, however*, that Respondents shall select such Person within five

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(5) days after receiving notification of the Commission's approval.

5. The Divestiture Trustee shall serve, without bond or other security, at the cost and expense of Respondents, on such reasonable and customary terms and conditions as the Commission or a court may set. The Divestiture Trustee shall have the authority to employ, at the cost and expense of Respondents, such consultants, accountants, attorneys, investment bankers, business brokers, appraisers, and other representatives and assistants as are necessary to carry out the Divestiture Trustee's duties and responsibilities. The Divestiture Trustee shall account for all monies derived from the divestiture and all expenses incurred. After approval by the Commission of the account of the Divestiture Trustee, including fees for the Divestiture Trustee's services, all remaining monies shall be paid at the direction of Respondents, and the Divestiture Trustee's power shall be terminated. The compensation of the Divestiture Trustee shall be based at least in significant part on a commission arrangement contingent on the divestiture of all of the relevant assets that are required to be divested by this Order.
6. Respondents shall indemnify the Divestiture Trustee and hold the Divestiture Trustee harmless against any losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses arising out of, or in connection with, the performance of the Divestiture Trustee's duties, including all reasonable fees of counsel and other expenses incurred in connection with the preparation for, or defense of, any claim, whether or not resulting in any liability, except to the extent that such losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses result from gross negligence, willful or wanton acts, or bad faith by the Divestiture Trustee.

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7. The Divestiture Trustee shall have no obligation or authority to operate or maintain the relevant assets required to be divested by this Order; *provided, however*, that the Divestiture Trustee appointed pursuant to this Paragraph may be the same Person appointed as Monitor pursuant to the relevant provisions of this Order or the Order to Maintain Assets in this matter.
 8. The Divestiture Trustee shall report in writing to Respondents and to the Commission every sixty (60) days concerning the Divestiture Trustee's efforts to accomplish the divestiture.
 9. Respondents may require the Divestiture Trustee and each of the Divestiture Trustee's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign a customary confidentiality agreement; *provided, however*, that such agreement shall not restrict the Divestiture Trustee from providing any information to the Commission.
- E. The Commission may, among other things, require the Divestiture Trustee and each of the Divestiture Trustee's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign an appropriate confidentiality agreement related to Commission materials and information received in connection with the performance of the Divestiture Trustee's duties.
- F. If the Commission determines that a Divestiture Trustee has ceased to act or failed to act diligently, the Commission may appoint a substitute Divestiture Trustee in the same manner as provided in this Paragraph.
- G. The Commission or, in the case of a court-appointed Divestiture Trustee, the court, may on its own initiative or at the request of the Divestiture Trustee issue such additional orders or directions as may be necessary or appropriate to accomplish the divestiture(s) required by this Order.

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V.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, in addition to any other requirements and prohibitions relating to Confidential Business Information in this Order, each Respondent shall assure that its own counsel (including its own in-house counsel under appropriate confidentiality arrangements) shall not retain unredacted copies of documents or other materials provided to an Acquirer or access original documents provided to an Acquirer, except under circumstances where copies of documents are insufficient or otherwise unavailable, and for the following purposes:

- A. to assure such Respondent's compliance with any Remedial Agreement, this Order, any Law (including, without limitation, any requirement to obtain regulatory licenses or approvals, and rules promulgated by the Commission), any data retention requirement of any applicable Government Entity, or any taxation requirements; or
- B. to defend against, respond to, or otherwise participate in any litigation, investigation, audit, process, subpoena, or other proceeding relating to the divestiture or any other aspect of the Divestiture Products or the assets and Businesses associated with those Divestiture Products;

provided, however, that a Respondent may disclose such information as necessary for the purposes set forth in this Paragraph V pursuant to an appropriate confidentiality order, agreement, or arrangement;

provided further, however, that pursuant to this Paragraph V, a Respondent needing such access to original documents shall: (i) require those who view such unredacted documents or other materials to enter into confidentiality agreements with the Acquirer (but shall not be deemed to have violated this requirement if that Acquirer withholds such agreement unreasonably); and (ii) use best efforts to obtain a protective order to protect the confidentiality of such information during any adjudication.

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VI.**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Any Remedial Agreement shall be deemed incorporated into this Order.
- B. Any failure by a Respondent to comply with any term of such Remedial Agreement shall constitute a failure to comply with this Order.
- C. Respondents shall include in each Remedial Agreement related to each of the Divestiture Products a specific reference to this Order, the remedial purposes thereof, and provisions to reflect the full scope and breadth of each Respondent's obligation to the Acquirer pursuant to this Order.
- D. For each Divestiture Product that is a Contract Manufacture Product, Respondents shall include in the Remedial Agreement(s) related to that Divestiture Product a representation from the Acquirer that the Acquirer shall use commercially reasonable efforts to secure the FDA approval(s) necessary to manufacture, or to have manufactured by a Third Party, in commercial quantities, each such Divestiture Product, as applicable, and to have any such manufacture to be independent of Respondent Baxter, all as soon as reasonably practicable.
- E. No Respondent shall seek, directly or indirectly, pursuant to any dispute resolution mechanism incorporated in any Remedial Agreement, or in any agreement related to any of the Divestiture Products, a decision the result of which would be inconsistent with the terms of this Order or the remedial purposes thereof.
- F. No Respondent shall modify or amend any of the terms of any Remedial Agreement without the prior approval of the Commission, except as otherwise provided in Rule 2.41(f)(5) of the Commission's Rules

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of Practice and Procedure, 16 C.F.R. § 2.41(f)(5). Notwithstanding any term of the Remedial Agreement(s), any modification or amendment of any Remedial Agreement made without the prior approval of the Commission, or as otherwise provided in Rule 2.41(f)(5), shall constitute a failure to comply with this Order.

VII.**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Within five (5) days of the Acquisition Date, Respondent Baxter shall submit to the Commission a letter certifying the date on which the Acquisition Date occurred.
- B. Within five (5) days of each Closing Date, Respondent Baxter shall submit to the Commission a letter certifying the date on which that particular divestiture occurred.
- C. Within thirty (30) days after the Order Date, and every ninety (90) days thereafter until Respondent Baxter has (i) completed its obligations to Contract Manufacture the Contract Manufacture Products for an Acquirer, and (ii) fully provided the Product Manufacturing Technology related to the Divestiture Products to each Acquirer, Respondent Baxter shall submit to the Commission a verified written report setting forth in detail the manner and form in which it intends to comply, is complying, and has complied with these requirements of this Order. Respondent Baxter shall submit at the same time a copy of its report concerning compliance with this Order to the Monitor, if any Monitor has been appointed. Respondent Baxter shall include in its reports, among other things that are required from time to time, a full description of the efforts being made to comply with the relevant paragraphs of the Orders, including:

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1. a detailed description of all substantive contacts, negotiations, or recommendations related to (i) the divestiture and transfer of all relevant assets and rights, (ii) transitional services being provided by Respondent Baxter to the Acquirer, and (iii) the agreement(s) to Contract Manufacture; and
 2. a detailed description of the timing for the completion of such obligations.
- D. One (1) year after the Order Date, annually for the next nine years on the anniversary of the Order Date, and at other times as the Commission may require, Respondents shall file a verified written report with the Commission setting forth in detail the manner and form in which they have complied and are complying with the Order. In addition to the foregoing, Respondent Baxter shall include in these reports a list containing (i) all of the Retained Products that are the Therapeutic Equivalent of a Divestiture Product and (ii) total sales in units and dollars in the United States of each of these Retained Products by Respondent Baxter for either the one-year period immediately preceding the report or the full calendar or fiscal year that immediately precedes the report.

VIII.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each Respondent shall notify the Commission at least thirty (30) days prior to:

- A. any proposed dissolution of a Respondent;
- B. any proposed acquisition, merger, or consolidation of a Respondent; or
- C. any other change in a Respondent including, but not limited to, assignment and the creation or dissolution of subsidiaries, if such change might affect compliance obligations arising out of this Order.

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IX.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for purposes of determining or securing compliance with this Order, and subject to any legally recognized privilege, and upon written request and upon five (5) days' notice to a Respondent made to its principal United States offices, registered office of its United States subsidiary, or its headquarters address, that each Respondent shall, without restraint or interference, permit any duly authorized representative of the Commission:

- A. access, during business office hours of that Respondent and in the presence of counsel, to all facilities and access to inspect and copy all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and all other records and documents in the possession or under the control of that Respondent related to compliance with this Order, which copying services shall be provided by that Respondent at the request of the authorized representative(s) of the Commission and at the expense of that Respondent; and
- B. to interview officers, directors, or employees of that Respondent, who may have counsel present, regarding such matters.

X.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondent Claris's and Respondent Arjun Handa's obligations under this Decision and Order, other than (i) the covenant not to sue an Acquirer under certain Patents contained in Paragraph I.N. of this Order and (ii) the provisions regarding employment contained in Paragraph I.K., shall terminate on the date on which all of the following have occurred:

- A. Respondent Baxter has acquired over fifty (50) percent of the voting securities or equity interests of each of the Claris Generic Pharmaceutical Entities;
- B. the Divestiture Assets are completely owned and controlled either by Respondent Baxter or an Acquirer;

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- C. with respect to any Divestiture Product or related Product Intellectual Property or Manufacturing Technology, that is owned or controlled by Respondent Claris prior to the Acquisition, Respondent Claris has:
1. transferred all rights and assets that were owned or controlled by Respondent Claris prior to the Acquisition and necessary to effect the related divestitures to either Respondent Baxter or the Acquirer;
 2. transferred or otherwise provided all rights, assets or other resources that were owned or controlled by Respondent Claris prior to the Acquisition and necessary for Respondent Baxter to provide the services and assistance to the Acquirer described in this Order to Respondent Baxter; and
 3. secured all consents and waivers from all Third Parties that are necessary to divest the Divestiture Assets to an Acquirer or certified that the Acquirer has executed all such agreements directly with each of the relevant Third Parties;
- D. with respect to any Product Licensed Intellectual Property, Respondent Claris has granted or otherwise provided the rights to use such intellectual property either directly to the Acquirer, or to Respondent Baxter for the purposes of providing such rights to the Acquirer; and
- E. both Respondent Claris and Respondent Arjun Handa certify to the Commission that all of the above-described acquisitions and transfers have occurred and all of the above-described consents and waivers from Third Parties have been provided to the Acquirer.

Analysis to Aid Public Comment

XI.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall terminate on August 25, 2027.

By the Commission.

**NON-PUBLIC APPENDIX I
ACQUISITION AGREEMENTS**

**[Redacted From the Public Record Version, But Incorporated
By Reference]**

**NON-PUBLIC APPENDIX II.A
AGREEMENTS RELATED TO THE DIVESTITURES**

**[Redacted From the Public Record Version, But Incorporated
By Reference]**

**ANALYSIS OF CONSENT ORDER TO AID PUBLIC
COMMENT**

The Federal Trade Commission (“Commission”) has accepted, subject to final approval, an Agreement Containing Consent Orders (“Consent Agreement”) from Baxter International Inc. (“Baxter”) and Claris Lifesciences Limited and Arjun Handa (collectively “Claris”) that is designed to remedy the

Analysis to Aid Public Comment

anticompetitive effects resulting from Baxter's acquisition of voting securities of certain entities and related assets from Claris. Under the terms of the proposed Consent Agreement, the parties are required to divest all of Claris's rights and assets related to fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags to Renaissance Lakewood LLC ("Renaissance").

The proposed Consent Agreement has been placed on the public record for thirty days for receipt of comments from interested persons. Comments received during this period will become part of the public record. After thirty days, the Commission will again evaluate the proposed Consent Agreement, along with any comments received, to make a final decision as to whether it should withdraw from the proposed Consent Agreement or make final the Decision and Order ("Order").

Pursuant to agreements dated December 15, 2016, Baxter proposes to acquire voting securities of certain entities and related assets from Claris in two related transactions valued at approximately \$625 million (the "Proposed Acquisition"). The Commission alleges in its Complaint that the Proposed Acquisition, if consummated, would violate Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45, by lessening current competition in the market for fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and future competition in the market for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags in the United States. The proposed Consent Agreement will remedy the alleged violations by preserving the competition that otherwise would be eliminated by the Proposed Acquisition.

I. The Products and Structure of the Markets

The Proposed Acquisition would reduce the current competition in the market for fluconazole in saline intravenous bags, and reduce future competition in the market for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags.

Fluconazole is an antifungal agent used to treat a variety of fungal and yeast infections. Five companies currently sell generic intravenous fluconazole bags in the United States: Baxter, Claris,

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Pfizer Inc. (“Pfizer”), Sagent Pharmaceuticals, and Hikma Pharmaceuticals PLC (“Hikma”), but only four of these companies are significant competitors. Baxter and Claris have a combined estimated market share of nearly 60%.

Intravenous milrinone is a vasodilator that dilates the blood vessels, lowering blood pressure and allowing blood to flow more easily through the cardiovascular system. The product is used as a short-term treatment for life-threatening heart failure. Three companies—Baxter, Hikma, and Pfizer—currently sell the product in the United States. Claris is expected to enter this market shortly, once its pending application at the FDA is approved, a development expected to occur in the very near future.

II. Entry

Entry into the two markets at issue would not be timely, likely, or sufficient in magnitude, character, and scope to deter or counteract the anticompetitive effects of the Proposed Acquisition. The combination of drug development times and regulatory requirements, including approval by the United States Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”), is costly and lengthy.

III. Effects

The Proposed Acquisition likely would cause significant anticompetitive harm to consumers by eliminating current competition between Baxter and Claris in the market for fluconazole in saline intravenous bags. Fluconazole in saline intravenous bags is a commodity product, and prices typically are inversely correlated with the number of competitors in each market. As the number of suppliers offering a therapeutically equivalent drug increases, the price for that drug generally decreases due to the direct competition between the existing suppliers and each additional supplier. The Proposed Acquisition would combine two of only four significant companies selling the product, likely leading consumers to pay higher prices. Customers also have indicated that the presence of an independent Claris has allowed them to negotiate lower prices for fluconazole bags.

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In addition, the Proposed Acquisition likely would cause significant anticompetitive harm to consumers by eliminating future competition that would otherwise have occurred if Baxter and Claris remained independent in the market for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags. The evidence shows that the Proposed Acquisition, absent a remedy, would eliminate an additional independent entrant in the currently concentrated market for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags, which would have enabled customers to negotiate lower prices. Customers and competitors have observed—and pricing data confirms—that the price of these pharmaceutical products decreases with new entry even after several other suppliers have entered the market. Thus, absent a remedy, the Proposed Acquisition likely will cause U.S. consumers to pay significantly higher prices for milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags in the future.

IV. The Consent Agreement

The proposed Consent Agreement effectively remedies the competitive concerns raised by the acquisition in both markets at issue by requiring Claris to divest all its rights to fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags to Renaissance. Renaissance is a pharmaceutical corporation that develops, manufactures, sells, and distributes injectable pharmaceutical products in the United States. The parties must accomplish these divestitures no later than ten days after they consummate the Proposed Acquisition.

The Commission's goal in evaluating possible purchasers of divested assets is to maintain the competitive environment that existed prior to the Proposed Acquisition. If the Commission determines that Renaissance is not an acceptable acquirer, or that the manner of the divestitures is not acceptable, the proposed Order requires the parties to unwind the sale of rights to Renaissance and then divest the products to a Commission-approved acquirer within six months of the date the Order becomes final. The proposed Order further allows the Commission to appoint a trustee in the event the parties fail to divest the products as required.

The proposed Consent Agreement and Order contain several provisions to help ensure that the divestitures are successful.

Analysis to Aid Public Comment

Baxter will supply Renaissance with fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags for up to five years while the company transfers the manufacturing technology to Renaissance or its contract manufacturing designee. The proposed Order also requires Baxter to provide transitional services to Renaissance to assist it in establishing its manufacturing capabilities and securing all of the necessary FDA approvals. These transitional services include technical assistance to manufacture fluconazole in saline intravenous bags and milrinone in dextrose intravenous bags in substantially the same manner and quality employed or achieved by Claris. It also includes advice and training from knowledgeable employees of the parties. Under the proposed Consent Agreement, the Commission also will appoint an Interim Monitor.

The purpose of this analysis is to facilitate public comment on the proposed Consent Agreement, and it is not intended to constitute an official interpretation of the proposed Order or to modify its terms in any way.

Complaint

IN THE MATTER OF

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ANIMAL
BREEDERS, INC.**CONSENT ORDER, ETC. IN REGARD TO ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF
SECTION 5 OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT*Docket No. C-4623; File No. 151 0138**Complaint, September 26, 2017 – Decision, September 26, 2017*

This consent order addresses the National Association of Animal Breeders, Inc.'s ("NAAB") resolution that regulated its members' access to new genomic testing technology during the exclusivity period granted by the Cooperative Research and Development Agreement with the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The complaint alleges that NAAB violated Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act by restraining competition among its regular members in the use of this new technology, which dampened competition in the market for dairy bulls used for semen production. The consent order requires NAAB to cease and desist from restraining the ability of its members to obtain, disclose, provide, use or sell any technology or information resulting from research projects conducted by, or pursuant to, an agreement to which NAAB is a party. The Order also prohibits NAAB from restraining price-related competition among its members relating to the sale or acquisition of bulls or bull semen.

Participants

For the *Commission*: Annando Irizarry.

For the *Respondent*: Gregory J. Commins Jr. and Danyll Foix, BakerHostetler.

COMPLAINT

The Federal Trade Commission ("Commission"), pursuant to the provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 41 *et seq.*, and by virtue of the authority vested in it by said Act, having reason to believe that the National Association of Animal Breeders, Inc. ("Respondent" or "NAAB"), a corporation, has violated the provisions of Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45, and it appearing to the Commission that a proceeding by it in respect thereof would be in the public interest, hereby issues this Complaint, stating its charges as follows: